

## Curriculum Vitae, Paul A. Cassak

---

### CONTACT INFORMATION

Department of Physics and Astronomy  
Clemson University  
118 Kinard Laboratory  
Clemson University  
Clemson, SC 29634

Office: TBD  
Email: [pcassak@clemson.edu](mailto:pcassak@clemson.edu)  
Web: <http://paulcassak.wixsite.com/paulcassak>

### POSITIONS HELD

Provost's Distinguished Professor, Department of Physics and Astronomy  
Clemson University, August 2025 — Present

Professor, Department of Physics and Astronomy  
West Virginia University, August 2018 – August 2025

Associate Professor, Department of Physics and Astronomy  
West Virginia University, August 2013 – August 2018

Assistant Professor, Department of Physics  
West Virginia University, July 2008 – August 2013

Postdoctoral Researcher, Department of Physics and Astronomy  
University of Delaware, Newark, Delaware, January 2007 – July 2008

### OTHER POSITIONS HELD

Associate Director, Center for KINETIC Plasma Physics  
West Virginia University, January 2020 – August 2025

Adjunct Faculty, Department of Physics and Astronomy  
Clemson University, October 2024 – August 2025

Researcher, Department of Physics and Astronomy  
University of Delaware, March 2023 – April 2023

Invited Senior Researcher, Laboratoire de Physique des Plasmas  
École Polytechnique, October 2022 – November 2022

### EDUCATION

Ph.D., Physics, December 2006  
University of Maryland, College Park, Maryland  
Thesis: “Catastrophe Model for the Onset of Fast Magnetic Reconnection”  
Adviser: James F. Drake

M.S., Physics, August 2001  
University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wisconsin  
Thesis: “Character Expansions for the Orthogonal and Symplectic Groups”  
Adviser: A. Baha Balantekin

B.S., Mathematics and Physics, June 1998  
University of Arizona, Tucson, Arizona  
Magna cum laude (with honors)

### HONORS AND AWARDS

Institute of Physics Rutherford Plasma Physics Communication Prize, for excellence in the communication of plasma physics to non-experts, March 2024

---

## Curriculum Vitae, Paul A. Cassak

---

Woodburn Fellow of the West Virginia University Eberly College of Arts and Sciences, August 2020 - August 2022

Fellow of the American Physical Society, September 2018

West Virginia University Benedum Distinguished Scholar in Physical Sciences and Technology, March 2018

West Virginia University Eberly College of Arts and Sciences Outstanding Public Service Award, November 2017

West Virginia University Honors College Nath Outstanding Teacher Award, April 2016

James B. Macelwane Medal, given annually by the American Geophysical Union to three or up to five honorees in recognition for “significant contributions to the geophysical sciences by an outstanding early career scientist,” December 2015

Fellow of the American Geophysical Union, December 2015

West Virginia University Eberly College of Arts and Sciences Outstanding Teacher Award, April 2014

West Virginia University Eberly College of Arts and Sciences Outstanding Researcher Award, April 2012

National Science Foundation Faculty Early Career Award, September 2010

Fred L. Scarf Award, awarded annually by the Space Physics and Aeronomy Section of the American Geophysical Union for outstanding dissertation research that contributes directly to solar-planetary science, December 2008

Outstanding Student Paper Award for “Spontaneous Catastrophic Onset of Fast Magnetic Reconnection and Solar Flares”, awarded by the American Geophysical Union, May 2006

Emanuel R. Piore Award for Distinguished Achievement in the Study of Physics, a biannual University of Wisconsin Department of Physics award for outstanding performance, May 1999

Vesto Melvin Slipper Scholarship of the Sciences presented annually to an undergraduate Physics senior at University of Arizona to further scientific studies, September 1997

### PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS

American Association for the Advancement of Science, since 2018

Union of Concerned Scientists, since 2017

American Astronomical Society, since 2007

American Geophysical Union, since 2005

American Physical Society, since 2003

Phi Beta Kappa, since 1997

American Association of Physics Teachers, 2018-2023

### TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Department of Physics and Astronomy, Clemson University

- Electromagnetics 1, Phys 4410/6410 (Fall 2025)

Department of Physics and Astronomy, West Virginia University

- Electromagnetism 1, Phys 633 (Spring 2025, co-teaching)
- Solar and Space Physics, Phys 685 (Spring 2025, co-teaching)

## Curriculum Vitae, Paul A. Cassak

---

- Electromagnetism 2, Phys 634 (Fall 2024)
- Plasma Kinetic Theory, Phys 783 (Spring 2024)
- Electromagnetism 2, Phys 634 (Fall 2023)
- Electromagnetism 1, Phys 633 (Spring 2022)
- Introduction to Mathematical Physics, Phys 611 (Fall 2021)
- Plasma Kinetic Theory, Phys 783 (Spring 2021)
- Electromagnetism 2, Phys 634 (Fall 2020)
- Electricity and Magnetism II, Phys 334 (Spring 2020)
- Electricity and Magnetism I, Phys 333 (Fall 2019)
- Plasma Kinetic Theory, Phys 783 (Spring 2019)
- Solar and Space Physics, Phys 793A (Fall 2018)
- Science and Public Policy, Phys 493A (Spring 2018)
- Nonlinear Dynamics, Phys 710 (Fall 2017)
- Plasma Kinetic Theory, Phys 783 (Spring 2017)
- Electromagnetism 2, Phys 634 (Fall 2016)
- Plasma Kinetic Theory, Phys 783 (Spring 2015)
- Computer Simulation of Plasma, Phys 782 (Fall 2014)
- Advanced Magnetohydrodynamic Theory, Phys 784 (Spring 2014)
- Special Topics: Advanced Physics Problem Solving (GRE Prep), Phys 493X (long term substitute, Spring 2014)
- General Physics II, Phys 112 (Fall 2013)
- Plasma Kinetic Theory, Phys 783 (Spring 2013)
- General Physics II, Phys 112 (Fall 2012)
- Advanced Magnetohydrodynamic Theory, Phys 784 (Spring 2012)
- General Physics II, Phys 112 (Fall 2011)
- Plasma Kinetic Theory, Phys 783 (Fall 2010)
- Advanced Magnetohydrodynamic Theory, Phys 784 (Spring 2010)
- Electricity and Magnetism I, Phys 333 (Fall 2009)
- Plasma Kinetic Theory, Phys 783 (Spring 2009)
- Electricity and Magnetism I, Phys 333 (Fall 2008)

### PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

#### PROFESSIONAL COMMITTEE SERVICE:

- American Physical Society Physics Policy Committee, Member, January 2024 - December 2026 (3-year term)
- NASA Heliophysics Advisory Committee
  - Chair, September 2023 - December 2024
  - Member, August 2017 - September 2023
- American Geophysical Union Space Physics and Aeronomy Scarf Award Committee
  - Member, Spring 2021 - Spring 2023
  - Chair, Spring 2013 - December 2014
  - Member, Spring 2011 and Spring 2012
- Geospace Environment Modeling (GEM) Steering Committee
  - Chair, July 2019 - April 2020
  - Vice Chair, April 2017 - June 2019
  - Member At-Large, July 2015 - April 2017

## Curriculum Vitae, Paul A. Cassak

---

- American Geophysical Union Space Physics and Aeronomy Advocacy and Policy Committee
  - Chair, January 2019 - March 2020
  - Member, August 2014 - December 2018
- American Geophysical Union Position Statement Committee, Member, October 2017 - December 2019
- American Physical Society-Division of Plasma Physics Public Information Committee
  - Past-Chair, January 2019 - December 2019
  - Chair, November 2017 - December 2018
  - Vice-Chair, November 2016 - November 2017
  - Member, January - November 2016
- American Physical Society Topical Group in Plasma Astrophysics Steering Committee, Officer (Member-At-Large), October 2016 - October 2019
- American Geophysical Union College of Fellows Task Force Committee, Member, February 2016 - May 2017
- American Geophysical Union Space Physics and Aeronomy Executive Committee, Member, Spring 2013 - December 2014

### OTHER PROFESSIONAL SERVICE:

- American Geophysical Union Space Physics and Aeronomy (SPA) Nomination Task Force, Member, September 2020 - September 2021, September 2022 - September 2023
- Program Review Committee for a domestic Department of Physics, External Reviewer, January - May, 2023
- APS-DPP Program Committee, Member, October 2012 - October 2013, November 2021 - November 2022
- Auburn Endowed Chair Committee, Member, January 2022 - February 2022
- Summer School Lecturer, Introduction to Fusion Energy and Plasma Physics Course June 17, 2020
- Geospace Environment Modeling (GEM) Focus Group on “Magnetic Reconnection in the Magnetosphere”, Chair, December 2012 - December 2017
- Journal of Geophysical Research - Space Physics, Associate Editor, March 2010 - February 2014
- Co-chair for sessions at domestic and international conferences:
  - Fall American Geophysical Union meetings, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2016, and 2023
  - Solar, Heliospheric, and Interplanetary Environment (SHINE), 2023
  - Japan Geophysical Union, 2016
  - Triennial Earth-Sun Summit, Indianapolis, Indiana, 2015
- Mentor to graduate students in programs associated with conferences
  - GEM Encourage & Elevate (GEMEE) Mentoring program, June 2022
  - American Geophysical Union Mentoring 365 program, December 2019

## Curriculum Vitae, Paul A. Cassak

---

- Panelist for junior community members at conferences
  - Geospace Environment Modeling meeting, science ethics, June 19, 2017
  - American Geophysical Union meeting, “Wearing The White Hat: Careers in Science Policy” about careers in policy, December 14, 2016
  - APS-DPP Town Hall Meeting on Concerns of Junior Scientists, careers in academia, October 30, 2012
- Meeting organization
  - Magnetic Reconnection 2025, Princeton, NJ, Scientific Organizing Committee Member, October 2024 - present
  - International Space Science Institute (ISSI) team co-leader, "Unveiling energy conversion and dissipation in non-equilibrium space plasmas," 2024-2025
  - US-Japan Workshop on Magnetic Reconnection, Monterey, California, Lead-organizer, January 2021 - May 2022
  - Parker Workshop on Magnetic Reconnection, São José de Campos, Brazil, Scientific Organizing Committee Member, January 2013 - March 2014
- Judge for student poster awards:
  - Outstanding Student Presentation Awards for the Space Physics and Aeronomy section of the American Geophysical Union, December of 2008, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2016, 2018, 2019, and 2024
  - Outstanding Student Presentation Awards for Solar, Heliospheric, and Interplanetary (SHINE), July 2018, July 2022
  - Outstanding Student Presentation Awards for Geospace Environment Modeling (GEM), June 2014, 2015, 2016, and 2022
  - Outstanding Student Presentation Awards for Triennial Earth-Sun Summit (TESS), May 2018
- Reviewed proposals and served on panels for NSF, NASA, DOE, and Austrian Science Fund, 2008-2017, 2019-2020, 2024-2025
- Panelist for NASA Postdoctoral Program proposals, 2009-2011, 2016
- External reviewer for 19 promotion cases, October 2015, April 2016, March 2017, March 2017, September 2017, September 2019, August 2020, October 2020, May 2021, July 2021, August 2021, August 2022, November 2022, December 2023, July 2024, September 2024, September 2024, September 2024, November 2024
- Refereed publications for 26 journals, 2007-present, Journal of Geophysical Research - Space Physics, Journal of Plasma Physics, Physics of Plasmas, Astrophysical Journal, Space Science Reviews, Nonlinear Processes in Geophysics, Journal of Atmospheric and Solar-Terrestrial Physics, Plasma Physics and Controlled Fusion, Science, Physical Review Letters, Geophysical Research Letters, Applied Mathematics Letters, Nature, Space Weather, Eos, Scientific Reports, Proceedings of the Royal Society A, Nature Communications, Indian Journal of Physics, Nature Communications Physics, Perspectives of Earth and Space Scientists, Communications Physics, Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society, Journal of Physics A, and Physical Review E
- Refereed publications in two books - Springer and AGU Books, 2007-2021

### OUTREACH

- Creating and delivering science kits about space weather and plasma physics to elementary schools in rural counties across West Virginia, May 2022 - present

## Curriculum Vitae, Paul A. Cassak

---

- Contributor to a planetarium movie “Magnetism - Defending the Earth ... Shaping the Cosmos,” 2009-2016
- Exhibit development at Spark! Imagination and Science Center (formerly the Children’s Discovery Museum of West Virginia):
  - Delivered science kits to elementary schools in Webster County, West Virginia and did presentation in three classrooms (other kits were delivered to Braxton County, West Virginia), May 24-25, 2018
  - Acquired a terrella to add to the “Space Weather” exhibit, 2016
  - Added Magnetospheric Multiscale Mission component of “Space Weather” exhibit, 2015-2016
  - Created and delivered science kits about space weather to elementary schools in McDowell County, West Virginia and did presentation in a 4th grade class, October 20, 2015
  - Designed and built “Space Weather” exhibit and volunteered at its opening 2013 - 2014
  - Helped design signage for science exhibits on gravity, magnetism, and sound Spring 2011
- Volunteer at outreach events at Spark! Imagination and Science Center (formerly the Children’s Discovery Museum of West Virginia):
  - Bruceton Mills Elementary School STEM Night April 10, 2025
  - Superhero Science September 24, 2022
  - World Oceans Day June 8, 2019
  - STEM Fair and Emily Calandrelli book signing July 1, 2018
  - Celebrating Frankenstein January 27, 2018
  - Space Day February of 2011-2018
  - Science Day November of 2011-2015, 2019, 2023
  - Brookhaven Elementary School STEM Night April 13, 2018
  - Aurora Elementary School Science Night July 26, 2016
  - Mountain View Elementary School’s Math and Science Night March 5, 2014
- Volunteer at science outreach events at West Virginia University:
  - Filmed by WVU for statewide outreach about the Great American Eclipse June 14, 2017
  - STEM Camp for middle school students July 27, 2016
  - Outreach event for the transit of Venus, Department of Physics June 5, 2012
- Science outreach:
  - Did presentation in 4th grade class in McDowell County, West Virginia March 31, 2017

## Curriculum Vitae, Paul A. Cassak

---

- Online and press:
  - Numerous online articles about Physical Review Letters paper, February 2023
  - Participated in pre-launch press activities for Magnetospheric Multiscale (MMS) mission at NASA Headquarters and Kennedy Space Center  
February and March, 2015
  - Interviewed by several television stations and newspapers after a solar flare  
March 8, 2012
  - Filmed for outreach videos on magnetic reconnection, online on You Tube and the Magnetospheric MultiScale (MMS) Mission website  
March 29, 2010
- Public and outreach lectures:
  - “Making Holes in Earth’s Magnetic Shield”  
NASA Headquarters Heliophysics Carnival  
Washington, DC  
October 27, 2017
  - “All About NASA’s MMS Mission”  
WVU Astronomy Club  
Morgantown, West Virginia  
March 14, 2017
  - “The Closest Star: The Sun and Its Effect on Earth”  
WVU Astronomy Club  
Morgantown, West Virginia  
April 27, 2015
  - “The Sun and Space Weather”  
Pulsar Search Collaboratory Capstone Seminar (for high school student participants)  
Morgantown, West Virginia  
May 30, 2013
  - “Space Weather: What We Know and How We Know It”  
Astronomy Weekend of the Kanawha Valley Astronomical Society  
Blackwater Falls State Park, West Virginia  
September 11, 2010
  - “The Sun and Space Weather”  
Pulsar Search Collaboratory Capstone Seminar (for high school student participants)  
Morgantown, West Virginia  
May 24, 2010
  - “Catastrophic Explosions on the Sun”  
Astronomy Weekend of the Kanawha Valley Astronomical Society  
Blackwater Falls State Park, West Virginia  
October 25, 2008
  - “Einstein’s Theory of Relativity – What Is It?”  
Hood College World Year of Physics Lecture Series  
Frederick, Maryland  
October 6, 2005
- Volunteer Tutor in Physics, Frederick Community College, Frederick, Maryland, Fall 2003 – Fall 2005
- Volunteer at public physics presentation, Physics is Fun, University of Maryland, College Park, Maryland, April 2003 and March 2004

## Curriculum Vitae, Paul A. Cassak

### SELECTED REFEREED PUBLICATIONS (OF 136 IN PLASMA PHYSICS + 3 SUBMITTED)

1. M. B. Khan, M. A. Shay, S. Oughton, W. H. Matthaeus, C. C. Haggerty, S. Adhikari, P. A. Cassak, S. Fordin, D. O'Donnell, Y. Yang, R. Bandyopadhyay, S. Roy, "Does turbulence at the correlation scale regulate the statistics of magnetic reconnection?", Submitted to *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, May 2025
2. Colby Haggerty, Damiano Caprioli, Paul A. Cassak, M. Hasan Barbhuiya, Lynn Wilson III and Drew Turner, "The Importance of Heat Flux in Low Mach Number, Quasi-Parallel Collisionless Shocks," Submitted to *Astrophysical Journal*, October 2024
3. Michael Shay, Subash Adhikari, Naoki Beesho, Joachim Birn, Jorg Buechner, Paul Cassak, Li-Jen Chen, Yuxi Chen, Giulia Cozzani, Jim Drake, Fan Guo, Michael Hesse, Neeraj Jain, Yann Pfau-Kempf, Yu Lin, Yi-Hsin Liu, Mitsuo Oka, Yuri A. Omelchenko, Minna Palmroth, Oreste Pezzi, Patricia H. Reiff, Marc Swisdak, Frank Toffoletto, Gabor Toth, Richard A. Wolf, "Simulation Models for Exploring Magnetic Reconnection," Submitted to *Space Science Reviews*, June 2024
4. M. Hasan Barbhuiya, Paul A. Cassak, Alex Chasapis, Michael A. Shay, Giulia Cozzani, Alessandro Retinò, "Identifying the Growth Phase of Magnetic Reconnection using Pressure-Strain Interaction," *J. Geophys. Res.*, **130**, e2024JA033446 (2025)
5. Yi-Hsin Liu, Michael Hesse, Kevin J. Genestreti, Rumi Nakamura, Jim Burch, P. A. Cassak, N. Bessho, J. P. Eastwood, T. Phan, M. Swisdak, S. Toledo-Redondo, M. Hoshino, C. Norgren, H. Ji, T. K. M. Nakamura, "Ohm's Law, Reconnection Rate, and Energy Conversion in Collisionless Magnetic Reconnection," *Space Sci. Rev.*, **221**, 16 (2025)
6. S. A. Conley, J. Juno, J. M. TenBarge, M. H. Barbhuiya, P. A. Cassak, G. G. Howes, and E. Lichko, "The Kinetic Analogue of the Pressure-Strain Interaction," *Physics of Plasmas*, **31**, 122117 (2024)
7. Carlos Gai, Colby Haggerty, Michael A Shay, and Paul Cassak, "Suppression of Collisionless Magnetic Reconnection in the High Ion beta, Strong Guide Field Limit," *Astrophysical Journal*, **977**, 218 (2024)
8. M. Hasan Barbhuiya and Paul Cassak, "A Magnetic Analog of Pressure-Strain Interaction," *Physics of Plasmas*, **31**, 124501 (2024)
9. Subash Adhikari, Yan Yang, William H. Matthaeus, Paul A. Cassak, Tulasi N. Parashar, and Michael A. Shay, "Scale Filtering Analysis of Kinetic Reconnection and its Associated Turbulence," *Physics of Plasmas*, **31**, 020701 (2024)
10. M. Hasan Barbhuiya, Paul A. Cassak, Subash Adhikari, Tulasi N. Parashar, Haoming Liang, and Matthew R. Argall, "HORNET - A Power Density Quantifying Out of Local Thermodynamic Equilibrium Energy Conversion," *Physical Review E*, **109**, 015205 (2024)
11. S. Adhikari, W. H. Matthaeus, T. N. Parashar, M.A. Shay, and P. A. Cassak, "Statistics of Pressure Fluctuations in Turbulent Kinetic Plasmas," *Monthly Notices of the Royal Academy of Sciences*, **526**, 4067 (2023)
12. Peiyun Shi, Earl E. Scime, M. Hasan Barbhuiya, Paul A. Cassak, Subash Adhikari, M. Swisdak, and Julia E. Stawarz, "Using direct laboratory measurements of electron temperature anisotropy to identify the heating mechanism in electron-only guide field magnetic reconnection," *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, **131**, 155101 (2023)
13. L. J. Fryer, R. C. Fear, I. L. Gingell, J. C. Coxon, M. Palmroth, S. Hoilijoki, P. Janhunen, A. Kullen, P. Cassak, "3D GUMICS simulations of northward IMF magnetotail structure," *J. Geophys. Res.*, **128**, e2023JA031317 (2023)



## Curriculum Vitae, Paul A. Cassak

---

14. J. R. Shuster, D. J. Gershman, B. L. Giles, N. Bessho, S. Wang, S. Sharma, L.-J. Chen, H. Gurram, J. C. Dorelli, J. Ng, V. Uritsky, P. A. Cassak, S. J. Schwartz, R. E. Denton, J. Burch, J. Webster, R. Torbert, W. R. Paterson, C. Schiff, A. F. Viñas, L. A. Avanov, J. Stawarz, T. C. Li, Y.-H. Liu, M. R. Argall, A. Afshari, D. S. Payne, C. J. Farrugia, J. Verniero, F. Wilder, K. Genestreti, D. E. da Silva, “Observational Verification of the Vlasov Equation with MMS: Temporal, Spatial, and Velocity-Space Variations of Electron Phase Space Density Measurements at the Magnetopause,” *J. Geophys. Res.*, **128**, e2023JA031317 (2023)
15. Milton Arencibia, P. A. Cassak, M. A. Shay, Jiong Qiu, Steven M. Petrinec, Haoming Liang, “Three-Dimensional Magnetic Reconnection Spreading in Current Sheets of Non-Uniform Thickness,” *J. Geophys. Res.*, **128**, e2022JA03099 (2023)
16. P. A. Cassak, M. Hasan Barbhuiya, Haoming Liang, and Matthew R. Argall, “Quantifying energy conversion in higher order phase-space density moments in plasmas,” *Physical Review Letters*, **130**, 085201 (2023)
17. P. A. Cassak and M. Hasan Barbhuiya, “Pressure-Strain Interaction: I. On Compression, Deformation, and Implications For Pi-D,” *Phys. Plasmas*, **29**, 122306 (2022) (Featured Article)
18. P. A. Cassak, M. Hasan Barbhuiya and H. Arthur Weldon, “Pressure-Strain Interaction: II. Decomposition in Magnetic Field-Aligned Coordinates,” *Phys. Plasmas*, **29**, 122307 (2022) (Featured Article)
19. M. Hasan Barbhuiya and P. A. Cassak, “Pressure-Strain Interaction: III. Particle-in-Cell Simulations of Magnetic Reconnection,” *Phys. Plasmas*, **29**, 122308 (2022) (Featured Article)
20. Souhail Dahani, Rungployphan Kieokaew, Vincent Génot, Benoit Lavraud, Yuxi Chen, Bayane Michotte de Welle, Nicolas Aunai, Gábor Tóth, Paul Cassak, Naïs Fargette, Robert Fear, Aurelie Marchaudon, Daniel Gershman, Barbara Giles, Roy Torbert, Jim Burch, “The Helicity Sign of Flux Transfer Event Flux Ropes and its Relationship to the Guide Field and Hall Physics in Magnetic Reconnection at the Magnetopause,” *J. Geophys. Res.*, **127**, e2022JA030686 (2022)
21. M. Hasan Barbhuiya, P. A. Cassak, M. A. Shay, Vadim Roytershteyn, M. Swisdak, Amir Caspi, Andrei Runov, Haoming Liang, “Scaling of electron heating by magnetization during reconnection and applications to dipolarization fronts and super-hot solar flares,” *J. Geophys. Research*, **127**, e2022JA030610 (2022)
22. Yi-Hsin Liu, Paul Cassak, Xiaocan Li, Michael Hesse, Shan-Chang Lin, and Kevin Genestreti, “First-principles theory of the rate of magnetic reconnection in magnetospheric and solar plasmas,” *Communications Physics (Nature)*, **5**, 97 (2022)
23. Peiyun Shi, Prabhakar Srivastav, Mahmud Barbhuiya, Paul Cassak, Earl Scime, Marc Swisdak, Cuyler Beatty, Tyler Gilbert, Regis John, Matthew Lazo, Ripudaman Singh Nirwan, Mitchell Paul, Ethan Scime, Katey Stevenson, and Thomas Steinberger, “Electron-Only Reconnection and Associated Electron Heating and Acceleration in PHASMA,” *Physics of Plasmas*, **29**, 032101 (2022)
24. M. R. Argall, M. H. Barbhuiya, P. A. Cassak, S. Wang, J. Shuster, H. Liang, D. J. Gershman, R. B. Torbert, and J. L. Burch, “Theory, Observations and Simulations of Kinetic Entropy in a Magnetotail Electron Diffusion Region,” *Phys. Plasmas*, **29**, 022902 (2022)

## Curriculum Vitae, Paul A. Cassak

25. Peiyun Shi, Prabhakar Srivastav, M. Hasan Barbhuiya, Paul A. Cassak, Earl E. Scime, and Marc Swisdak, "Laboratory Observations of Electron Heating and non-Maxwellian Distributions at the Kinetic Scale During Electron-Only Magnetic Reconnection," *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, **128**, 025002 (2022) (Editor's Suggestion)
26. P. S. Pyakurel, M.A. Shay, J.F. Drake, T.D. Phan, P.A. Cassak, and J. L. Verniero, "A faster form of electron magnetic reconnection with a finite length X-line," *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, **127**, 155101 (2021)
27. M. Arencibia, P. A. Cassak, M. A. Shay, and E. R. Priest, "Scaling Theory of Three-Dimensional Magnetic Reconnection Spreading," *Phys. Plasmas*, **28**, 082104 (2021)
28. J. R. Shuster, D. J. Gershman, B. L. Giles, S. Wang, N. Bessho, L.-J. Chen, J. C. Dorelli, V. Uritsky, W. R. Paterson, P. A. Cassak, S. J. Schwartz, R. E. Denton, C. Schiff, A. F. Viñas, J. Ng, L. A. Avanov, D. E. da Silva, and R. B. Torbert, "Structures in the terms of the Vlasov equation observed at Earth's magnetopause," *Nature Phys.*, **17**, 1056 (2021)
29. O. Pezzi, H. Liang, J. L. Juno, P. A. Cassak, C. L. Vásconez, L. Sorriso-Valvo, D. Perrone, S. Servidio, V. Roytershteyn, J. M. TenBarge, and W. H. Matthaeus, "Dissipation measures in weakly-collisional plasmas," *Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society*, **505**, 4857 (2021)
30. J. P. Eastwood, M. V. Goldman, T. D. Phan, J. E. Stawarz, D. Newman, B. Lavraud, M. A. Shay, P. A. Cassak, J. F. Drake, R. E. Ergun, J. L. Burch, D. J. Gershman, B. L. Giles, P. A. Lindqvist, R. B. Torbert, R. J. Strangeway and C. T. Russell, "3D energy transport and partition in asymmetric magnetopause reconnection," *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, **125**, 265102 (2020)
31. Haoming Liang, M. Hasan Barbhuiya, P. A. Cassak, O. Pezzi, S. Servidio, F. Valentini, G. P. Zank, "Kinetic Entropy-Based Measures of Distribution Function Non-Maxwellianity: Theory and Simulations," *J. Plasma Phys.*, **86**, 825860502 (2020)
32. S. Eriksson, V. M. Souza, P. A. Cassak, and S. Hoilijoki, "Nascent Flux Rope Observations at Earth's Dayside Magnetopause," *J. Geophys. Res.*, **125**, e2020JA027919 (2020)
33. J. L. Burch, J. M. Webster, M. Hesse, K. J. Genestreti, R. E. Denton, T. D. Phan, H. Hasegawa, P. A. Cassak, R. B. Torbert, B. L. Giles, D. J. Gershman, R. E. Ergun, C. T. Russell, R. J. Strangeway, O. Le Contel, K. R. Pritchard, A. T. Marshall, K.-J. Hwang, K. Dokgo, S. A. Fuselier, L.-J. Chen, S. Wang, M. Swisdak, J. F. Drake, M. R. Argall, K. J. Trattner, M. Yamada, and G. Paschmann, "Electron Inflows and Outflows Around Reconnection Sites at Day Side of Earth," *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, **47**, e2020GL089082 (2020)
34. R. E. Ergun, N. Ahmadi, L. Kromyda, S. J. Schwartz, A. Chasapis, S. Hoilijoki, F. D. Wilder, P. A. Cassak, J. E. Stawarz, K. A. Goodrich, D. L. Turner, F. Pucci, A. Pouquet, W. H. Matthaeus, J. F. Drake, M. Hesse, M. A. Shay, R. B. Torbert, and J. L. Burch, "Particle Acceleration in Strong Turbulence in the Earth's Magnetotail, *Ap.J.*, **898**, 153 (2020)
35. M. Hesse and P. A. Cassak, "Magnetic Reconnection in the Space Sciences: Past, Present, and Future," *J. Geophys. Res.*, **125**, e2018JA025935 (2020)
36. R. E. Ergun, S. Hoilijoki, N. Ahmadi, S. J. Schwartz, F. D. Wilder, J. F. Drake, M. Hesse, M. A. Shay, H. Ji, M. Yamada, D. B. Graham, P. A. Cassak, J. L. Burch, R. B. Torbert, J. C. Holmes, J. E. Stawarz, K. A. Goodrich, S. Eriksson, R. J. Strangeway, O. Le Contel, "Magnetic Reconnection in Three Dimensions: Modeling and Analysis of Electromagnetic Drift Waves in the Adjacent Current Sheet," *J. Geophys. Res.*, **124**, 10085 (2019)

## Curriculum Vitae, Paul A. Cassak

37. S. A. Fuselier, K. J. Trattner, S. M. Petriner, K. R. Pritchard, J. L. Burch, P. A. Cassak, B. L. Giles, B. Lavraud, and R. J. Strangeway, "Stationarity of the Reconnection X-Line at Earth's Magnetopause for Southward IMF," *J. Geophys. Res.*, **124**, 8524 (2019)
38. M. Akhavan-Tafti, J. A. Slavin, J. P. Eastwood, P. A. Cassak, and D. J. Gershman, "MMS Multi-Point Analysis of FTE Evolution: Physical Characteristics and Dynamics," *J. Geophys. Res.*, **124**, 5376 (2019)
39. H. Liang, P. Cassak, S. Servidio, M. A. Shay, J. Drake, M. Swisdak, M. Argall, J. Dorelli, E. Scime, W. Matthaeus, V. S. Roytershteyn, and G. L. Delzanno, "Decomposition of Plasma Kinetic Entropy into Position and Velocity Space and the Use of Kinetic Entropy in Particle-in-Cell Simulations," *Phys. Plasmas*, **26**, 082903 (2019)
40. Prayash Sharma Pyakurel, M. Shay, T. Phan, W. Matthaeus, J. Drake, J. TenBarge, C. Haggerty, K. Klein, P. Cassak, T. Parashar, M. Swisdak, and A. Chasapis, "Transition from ion-coupled to electron-only reconnection: Basic physics and implications for plasma turbulence," *Phys. Plasmas*, **26**, 082307 (2019)
41. J. Shuster, D. Gershman, L.-J. Chen, S. Wang, N. Bessho, J. Dorelli, D. da Silva, B. Giles, W. Paterson, R. Denton, S. Schwartz, C. Norgren, F. Wilder, P. Cassak, M. Swisdak, V. Uritsky, C. Schiff, A. Rager, S. Smith, L. Avanov, V. Adolfo, "MMS Measurements of the Vlasov Equation: Probing the Electron Pressure Divergence within Thin Current Sheets," *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, **46**, 7862 (2019)
42. S. Hoilijoki, U. Ganse, D. Sibeck, P. Cassak, L. Turc, M. Battarbee, R. Fear, X. Blanco-Cano, A. Dimmock, E. Kilpua, R. Jarvinen, L. Juusola, Y. Pfau-Kempf, and M. Palmroth, "Properties of magnetic reconnection and FTEs on the dayside magnetopause with and without positive IMF Bx component during southward IMF," *J. Geophys. Res.*, **124**, 4037, (2019)
43. K. J. Trattner, J. L. Burch, P. A. Cassak, R. E. Ergun, S. Eriksson, S. A. Fuselier, B. L. Giles, R. G. Gomez, E. Grimes, S. M. Petriner, J. Webster, and F. Wilder, "The Transition between Anti-Parallel and Component Magnetic Reconnection at Earth's Dayside Magnetopause," *J. Geophys. Res.*, **123**, 10777 (2018)
44. S. A. Fuselier, S. M. Petriner, K. J. Trattner, J. Broll, J. L. Burch, B. L. Giles, R. M. Strangeway, C. T. Russell, B. Lavraud, M. Øieroset, R. B. Torbert, C. J. Farrugia, S. K. Vines, R. G. Gomez, J. Mukherjee, and P. A. Cassak, "Observational evidence of large-scale multiple reconnection at the Earth's dayside magnetopause," *J. Geophys. Res.*, **123**, 8407 (2018).
45. C. C. Haggerty, M. A. Shay, A. Chasapis, T. D. Phan, J. F. Drake, K. Malakit, P. A. Cassak, and R. Kieokaew, "The Reduction of Magnetic Reconnection Outflow Jets to Sub-Alfvenic Speeds," *Phys. Plasmas*, **25**, 102120 (2018)
46. Xochitl Blanco-Cano, Markus Battarbee, Lucile Turc, Andrew P. Dimmock, Emilia K. J. Kilpua, Sanni Hoilijoki, Urs Ganse, David G. Sibeck, Paul A. Cassak, Robert C. Fear, Riku Jarvinen, Liisa Juusola, Yann Pfau-Kempf, Rami Vainio, and Minna Palmroth, "Cavitons and spontaneous hot flow anomalies in a hybrid-Vlasov global magnetospheric simulation," *Ann. Geophys.*, **36**, 1081 (2018)
47. M. Swisdak, J. F. Drake, L. Price, J. L. Burch, P. A. Cassak, and T. D. Phan, "Localized and intense energy conversion in the diffusion region of asymmetric magnetic reconnection," *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, **45**, 5260 (2018)

## Curriculum Vitae, Paul A. Cassak

48. R. E. Ergun, K. A. Goodrich, F. D. Wilder, N. Ahmadi, J. C. Holmes, S. Eriksson, J. E. Stawarz, R. Nakamura, K. J. Genestreti, M. Hesse, J. L. Burch, R. B. Torbert, T. D. Phan, S. J. Schwartz, J. P. Eastwood, R. J. Strangeway, O. Le Contel, C. T. Russell, M. Argall, P.-A. Lindqvist, L. J. Chen, P. A. Cassak, B. L. Giles, J. C. Dorelli, D. Gershman, T. W. Leonard, B. Lavraud, A. Retino, W. Matthaeus, and A. Vaivads, "Magnetic Reconnection, Turbulence, and Particle Acceleration: Observations in the Earth's Magnetotail," *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, **45**, 3338 (2018)
49. Yi-Hsin Liu, M. Hesse, P. A. Cassak, M. A. Shay, S. Wang, and L. -J. Chen, "On the collisionless asymmetric magnetic reconnection rate," *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, **45**, 3311 (2018)
50. T. D. Phan, J. P. Eastwood, M. A. Shay, J. F. Drake, B. U. O. Sonnerup, M. Fujimoto, P. A. Cassak, M. Oieroset, J. L. Burch, R. B. Torbert, A. C. Rager, J. C. Dorelli, D. J. Gershman, C. Pollock, P. S. Pyakurel, C. Haggerty, Y. Khotyaintsev, B. Lavraud, M. Oka, R. E. Ergun, A. Retino, O. Le Contel, M. R. Argall, B. L. Giles, T. E. Moore, F. D. Wilder, R. J. Strangeway, C. T. Russell, and P. A. Lindqvist, "Electron Magnetic Reconnection Without Ion Coupling in Earth's Turbulent Magnetosheath," *Nature*, **557**, 202 (2018)
51. K. J. Genestreti, P. A. Cassak, A. Varsani, J. L. Burch, R. Nakamura, and S. Wang, "Assessing time dependence of reconnection with Poynting's theorem in MMS observations," *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, **45**, 2886 (2018)
52. K. J. Genestreti, A. Varsani, J. L. Burch, P. A. Cassak, R. B. Torbert, R. Nakamura, R. E. Ergun, T. D. Phan, S. Toledo-Redondo, M. Hesse, S. Wang, B. L. Giles, C. T. Russell, Z. Voros, K.-J. Hwang, J. P. Eastwood, B. Lavraud, C. P. Escoubet, R. C. Fear, Y. Khotyaintsev, T. K. M. Nakamura, J. M. Webster, and W. Baumjohann, "MMS observation of asymmetric electron-scale reconnection driven by 3-D electron pressure divergence," *J. Geophys. Res.*, **123**, 1806 (2018)
53. J. L. Burch, R. E. Ergun, P. A. Cassak, J. M. Webster, R. B. Torbert, B. L. Giles, J. C. Dorelli, A. C. Rager, K.-J. Hwang, T. D. Phan, K. J. Genestreti, R. C. Allen, L.-J. Chen, S. Wang, D. Gershman, O. Le Contel, C. T. Russell, R. J. Strangeway, F. D. Wilder, D. B. Graham, M. Hesse, J. F. Drake, M. Swisdak, L. M. Price, M. A. Shay, P.-A. Lindqvist, C. J. Pollock, R. E. Denton, and D. L. Newman, "Localized Oscillatory Dissipation in Magnetopause Reconnection," *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, **45**, 1237 (2018)
54. P. Sharma Pyakurel, M. A. Shay, C. C. Haggerty, T. N. Parashar, J. F. Drake, P. A. Cassak, S. P. Gary, "Super-Alfvenic Propagation and Damping of Reconnection Onset Signatures," *J. Geophys. Res.*, **123**, 341 (2018)
55. J. Egedal, A. Le, W. Daughton, B. Wetherton, P. A. Cassak, J. L. Burch, B. Lavraud, J. Dorelli, D. J. Gershman, and L. A. Avanov, "Spacecraft observations of oblique electron beams breaking the frozen-in law during asymmetric reconnection," *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, **120**, 055101 (2018)
56. P. A. Cassak, K. J. Genestreti, J. L. Burch, M. A. Shay, M. Swisdak, J. F. Drake, L. Price, S. Eriksson, B. J. Anderson, V. G. Merkin and C. M. Komar, "The effect of a guide field on local energy conversion during asymmetric magnetic reconnection: Particle-in-cell simulations," *J. Geophys. Res.*, **122**, 11523 (2017)
57. K. J. Genestreti, J. L. Burch, P. A. Cassak, R. B. Torbert, R. E. Ergun, T. D. Phan, B. L. Giles, C. T. Russell, S. Wang, M. Akhavan-Tafti, R. C. Allen, A. Varsani, "The effect of a guide field on local energy conversion during asymmetric magnetic reconnection: MMS observations," *J. Geophys. Res.*, **122**, 11342 (2017)

## Curriculum Vitae, Paul A. Cassak

58. L. Price, M. Swisdak, J. F. Drake, J. L. Burch, P. A. Cassak, and R. E. Ergun, "Turbulence Associated with Magnetopause Reconnection," *J. Geophys. Res.*, **122**, 11086 (2017)
59. G. Toth, Y. Chen, T. I. Gombosi, P. A. Cassak, S. Markidis, I. Peng, "Scaling the ion inertial length and its implications for modeling reconnection in global simulations," Accepted to *J. Geophys. Res.*, **122**, 10336 (2017)
60. Y. Chen, G. Toth, P. A. Cassak, X. Jia, T. I. Gombosi, J. Slavin, S. Markidis, I. Peng, "Global three-dimensional simulation of Earth's dayside reconnection using a two-way coupled magnetohydrodynamics with embedded particle-in-cell model: initial results," *J. Geophys. Res.*, **122**, 10318 (2017)
61. B. Zhang, O. Brambles, P. A. Cassak, J. Ouellette, M. Wiltberger, W. Lotko, and J. Lyon, "Transition from global to local control of dayside reconnection from ionospheric-sourced mass loading," *J. Geophys. Res.*, **122**, 9474 (2017)
62. L. S. Shepherd, P. A. Cassak, J. F. Drake, J. T. Gosling, T.-D. Phan, and M. A. Shay, "Structure of exhausts in magnetic reconnection with an X-line of finite extent," *Ap. J.*, **848**, 90 (2017)
63. P. A. Cassak, Y.-H. Liu, and M. A. Shay, "A Review of the 0.1 Reconnection Rate Problem," *J. Plasma Phys.*, **83**, 715930501 (2017)
64. S. Ek-in, K. Malakit, D. Ruffolo, M. A. Shay, and P. A. Cassak, "Effects of a Guide Field on the Larmor Electric Field and Upstream Electron Temperature Anisotropy in Collisionless Asymmetric Reconnection," *Ap. J.*, **845**, 113 (2017)
65. H. Hasegawa, B. U. O. Sonnerup, R. E. Denton, T.-D. Phan, T. K. M. Nakamura, B. L. Giles, D. J. Gershman, J. C. Dorelli, J. L. Burch, R. B. Torbert, C. T. Russell, R. J. Strangeway, P.-A. Lindqvist, Y. V. Khotyaintsev, R. E. Ergun, P. A. Cassak, N. Kitamura, and Y. Saito, "Reconstruction of the electron diffusion region observed by the Magnetospheric Multiscale spacecraft: First results," *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, **44**, 4566 (2017)
66. S. A. Fuselier, S. K. Vines, J. L. Burch, S. M. Petriner, K. J. Trattner, P. A. Cassak, L.-J. Chen, R. E. Ergun, S. Eriksson, B. L. Giles, D. B. Graham, Yu. V. Khotyaintsev, B. Lavraud, W. S. Lewis, J. Mukherjee, C. Norgren, T.-D. Phan, C. T. Russell, R. J. Strangeway, R. B. Torbert, and J. M. Webster, "Large-scale characteristics of reconnection diffusion regions and associated magnetopause crossings observed by MMS," *J. Geophys. Res.*, **122**, 5466 (2017)
67. J. Dargent, N. Aunai, B. Lavraud, S. Toledo-Redondo, M. A. Shay, P. A. Cassak, and K. Malakit, "Kinetic simulation of asymmetric magnetic reconnection with cold ions," *J. Geophys. Res.*, **122**, 5290 (2017)
68. P. A. Cassak, A. G. Emslie, A. J. Halford, D. N. Baker, H. E. Spence, S. K. Avery, L. A. Fisk, "Space Physics and Policy for Contemporary Society," *J. Geophys. Res.*, **122**, 4430 (2017)
69. R. E. Ergun, L. J. Chen, F. D. Wilder, N. Ahmadi, S. Eriksson, M. E. Usanova, K. A. Goodrich, J. C. Holmes, A. P. Sturmer, D. M. Malaspina, D. L. Newman, R. B. Torbert, M. Argall, P.-A. Lindqvist, J. L. Burch, J. M. Webster, J. F. Drake, L. M. Price, P. A. Cassak, M. Swisdak, M. A. Shay, D. B. Graham, R. J. Strangeway, C. T. Russell, B. L. Giles, J. C. Dorelli, D. Gershman, L. Avanov, M. Hesse, B. Lavraud, O. Le Contel, A. Retino, T. D. Phan, M. V. Goldman, J. E. Stawarz, S. J. Schwartz, J. P. Eastwood, K.-J. Hwang, R. Nakamura, and S. Wang, "Drift Waves, Intense Parallel Electric Fields, and Turbulence Associated with Asymmetric Magnetic Reconnection at the Magnetopause," *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, **44**, 2978 (2017)

## Curriculum Vitae, Paul A. Cassak

---

70. S. Hoilijoki, U. Ganse, P. A. Cassak, B. Walsh, H. Hietala, S. von Alfthan, and M. Palmroth, "Reconnection rates and X-line motion at the magnetopause: Global 2D-3V hybrid-Vlasov simulation results," *J. Geophys. Res.*, **122**, 2877 (2017)
71. J. Qiu, D. W. Longcope, P. A. Cassak, and E. R. Priest, "Elongation of Flare Ribbons," *Ap. J.*, **836**, 17 (2017)
72. Y.-H. Liu, M. Hesse, F. Guo, W. Daughton, H. Li, P. A. Cassak, and M. A. Shay, "Why does steady-state magnetic reconnection have a maximum local rate of order 0.1?," *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, **118**, 085101 (2017)
73. M. T. Beidler, P. A. Cassak, S. Jardin, and N. Ferraro, "Local properties of magnetic reconnection in nonlinear resistive- and extended-magnetohydrodynamic toroidal simulations of the sawtooth crash," *Plasma Phys. Control. Fusion*, **59**, 025007 (2017)
74. R. Mistry, J. P. Eastwood, C. C. Haggerty, M. A. Shay, T. D. Phan, H. Hietala, and P. A. Cassak, "Observations of Hall reconnection physics far downstream of the X-line," *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, **117**, 185102 (2016)
75. J. Egedal, A. Le, W. Daughton, B. Wetherton, P. A. Cassak, L.-J. Chen, B. Lavraud, R. B. Torbert, J. Dorelli, D. J. Gershman, and L. A. Avanov, "Spacecraft observations and analytic theory of crescent-shaped electron distributions in asymmetric magnetic reconnection," *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, **117**, 185101 (2016)
76. T. D. Phan, M. A. Shay, C. C. Haggerty, J. T. Gosling, J. P. Eastwood, M. Fujimoto, K. Malakit, F. S. Mozer, P. A. Cassak, M. Oieroset and V. Angelopoulos, "Ion Larmor Radius Effects near a Reconnection X-line at the Magnetopause: THEMIS Observations and Simulation Comparison," *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, **43**, 8844 (2016)
77. R. G. Gomez, S. K. Vines, S. A. Fuselier, P. A. Cassak, R. J. Strangeway, S. M. Petrinec, J. L. Burch, K. J. Trattner, C. T. Russell, R. B. Torbert, C. Pollock, D. T. Young, and W. S. Lewis, "Stable Reconnection at the Dusk Flank Magnetopause," *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, **43**, 9374 (2016)
78. C. E. Doss, P. A. Cassak, and M. Swisdak, "Particle-in-cell simulation study of the scaling of asymmetric magnetic reconnection with in-plane flow shear," *Phys. Plasmas*, **23**, 082107 (2016)
79. T. D. Phan, J. P. Eastwood, P. A. Cassak, M. Oieroset, J. T. Gosling, D. J. Gershman, F. S. Mozer, M. A. Shay, M. Fujimoto, W. Daughton, J. F. Drake, J. L. Burch, R. B. Torbert, R. E. Ergun, L. J. Chen, S. Wang, C. Pollock, J. C. Dorelli, B. Lavraud, B. L. Giles, T. E. Moore, Y. Saito, L. A. Avanov, W. Paterson, R. J. Strangeway, C. T. Russell, Y. Khotyaintsev, P. A. Lindqvist, M. Oka, and F. D. Wilder, "MMS observations of electron-scale filamentary currents in the reconnection exhaust and near the X-line," *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, **43**, 6060 (2016)
80. L. Price, M. Swisdak, J. F. Drake, P. A. Cassak, J. T. Dahlin, and R. E. Ergun, "The Effects of Turbulence on Three-Dimensional Magnetic Reconnection at the Magnetopause," *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, **43**, 6020 (2016)

## Curriculum Vitae, Paul A. Cassak

81. R. E. Ergun, J. C. Holmes, K. A. Goodrich, F. D. Wilder, J. E. Stawarz, S. Eriksson, D. L. Newman, S. J. Schwartz, M. V. Goldman, A. P. Sturner, D. M. Malaspina, M. E. Usanova, R. B. Torbert, M. Argall, P.-A. Lindqvist, Y. Khotyaintsev, J. L. Burch, R. J. Strangeway, C. T. Russell, C. J. Pollock, B. L. Giles, J. J. C. Dorelli, L. Avanov, M. Hesse, L. J. Chen, B. Lavraud, O. Le Contel, A. Retino, T. D. Phan, J. P. Eastwood, M. Oieroset, J. Drake, M. A. Shay, P. A. Cassak, R. Nakamura, M. Zhou, M. Ashour-Abdalla, M. Andre, "Magnetospheric Multiscale Observations of Large-Amplitude, Parallel, Electrostatic Waves Associated with Magnetic Reconnection at the Magnetopause," *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, **43**, 5626 (2016)
82. R. E. Ergun, K. A. Goodrich, F. D. Wilder, J. C. Holmes, J. E. Stawarz, S. Eriksson, A. P. Sturner, D. M. Malaspina, M. E. Usanova, R. B. Torbert, P.-A. Lindqvist, Y. Khotyaintsev, J. L. Burch, R. J. Strangeway, C. T. Russell, C. J. Pollock, B. L. Giles, M. Hesse, L. J. Chen, G. Lapenta, M. V. Goldman, D. L. Newman, S. J. Schwartz, J. P. Eastwood, T. D. Phan, F. S. Mozer, J. Drake, M. A. Shay, P. A. Cassak, R. Nakamura, and G. Marklund, "MMS Observations of Parallel Electric Fields Associated with Magnetic Reconnection," *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, **116**, 235102 (2016)
83. S. Eriksson, F. D. Wilder, R. E. Ergun, S. J. Schwartz, P. A. Cassak, J. L. Burch, L.-J. Chen, R. B. Torbert, T. D. Phan, B. Lavraud, K. A. Goodrich, J. C. Holmes, J. E. Stawarz, A. P. Sturner, D. M. Malaspina, M. E. Usanova, K. J. Trattner, R. J. Strangeway, C. T. Russell, C. J. Pollock, B. L. Giles, M. Hesse, P.-A. Lindqvist, J. F. Drake, M. A. Shay, R. Nakamura, and G. T. Marklund, "Magnetospheric Multiscale Observations of the Electron Diffusion Region of Large Guide Field Magnetic Reconnection," *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, **117**, 015001 (2016)
84. C. M. Komar and P. A. Cassak, "The local dayside reconnection rate for oblique interplanetary magnetic fields," *J. Geophys. Res.*, **121**, 5105 (2016)
85. J. L. Burch, R. B. Torbert, T. D. Phan, L.-J. Chen, T. E. Moore, R. E. Ergun, J. P. Eastwood, D. J. Gershman, P. A. Cassak, M. R. Argall, S. Wang, M. Hesse, C. J. Pollock, B. L. Giles, R. Nakamura, B. H. Mauk, S. A. Fuselier, C. T. Russell, R. J. Strangeway, J. F. Drake, M. A. Shay, Yu. V. Khotyaintsev, P.-A. Lindqvist, G. Marklund, F. D. Wilder, D. T. Young, K. Torkar, J. Goldstein, J. C. Dorelli, L. A. Avanov, M. Oka, D. N. Baker, A. N. Jaynes, K. A. Goodrich, I. J. Cohen, D. L. Turner, J. F. Fennell, J. B. Blake, J. Clemmons, M. Goldman, D. Newman, S. M. Petriner, K. J. Trattner, B. Lavraud, P. H. Reiff, W. Baumjohann, W. Magnes, M. Steller, W. Lewis, Y. Saito, V. Coffey and M. Chandler, "Electron-Scale Measurements of Magnetic Reconnection in Space," *Science*, **352**, 6290 (2016)
86. J. P. Eastwood, T. D. Phan, P. A. Cassak, D. J. Gershman, C. Haggerty, K. Malakit, M. A. Shay, R. Mistry, M. Oieroset, C. T. Russell, J. A. Slavin, M. R. Argall, L. A. Avanov, J. L. Burch, L. J. Chen, J. C. Dorelli, R. E. Ergun, B. L. Giles, Y. Khotyaintsev, B. Lavraud, P. A. Lindqvist, T. E. Moore, R. Nakamura, W. Paterson, C. Pollock, R. J. Strangeway, R. B. Torbert, and S. Wang, "Ion-scale secondary flux-ropes generated by magnetopause reconnection as resolved by MMS," *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, **43**, 4716 (2016)
87. M. A. Shay, T. D. Phan, C. C. Haggerty, M. Fujimoto, J. F. Drake, K. Malakit, P. A. Cassak, and M. Swisdak, "Kinetic signatures of the region surrounding the X-line in asymmetric (magnetopause) reconnection," *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, **43**, 4145 (2016)

## Curriculum Vitae, Paul A. Cassak

88. B. Lavraud, Y. C. Zhang, Y. Vernisse, D. J. Gershman, J. Dorelli, P. A. Cassak, J. Dargent, C. Pollock, B. Giles, N. Aunai, M. Argall, L. Avanov, A. Barrie, J. Burch, M. Chandler, L.-J. Chen, G. Clark, I. Cohen, V. Coffey, J. P. Eastwood, J. Egedal, S. Eriksson, R. Ergun, C. J. Farrugia, S. A. Fuselier, V. Genot, D. Graham, E. Grigorenko, H. Hasegawa, C. Jacquey, I. Kacem, Y. Khotyaintsev, E. MacDonald, W. Magnes, A. Marchaudon, B. Mauk, T. E. Moore, T. Mukai, R. Nakamura, W. Paterson, E. Penou, T. D. Phan, A. Rager, A. Retino, Z. J. Rong, C. T. Russell, Y. Saito, J.-A. Sauvaud, S. J. Schwartz, C. Shen, S. Smith, R. Strangeway, S. Toledo-Redondo, R. Torbert, D. L. Turner, S. Wang, and S. Yokota, "MMS observation of Hall currents and associated electron scattering and bouncing near the diffusion region at Earth's magnetopause," *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, **43**, 3042 (2016)
89. S. Eriksson, P. A. Cassak, A. Retino, and F. Mozer, "Subsolar Magnetopause Observation and Kinetic Simulation of a Tripolar Guide-Magnetic Field Perturbation Consistent with a Magnetic Island," *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, **43**, 3035 (2016)
90. M. Hesse, N. Aunai, J. Birn, P. Cassak, R. E. Denton, J. F. Drake, T. Gombosi, M. Hoshino, W. Matthaeus, D. Sibeck, and S. Zenitani, "Theory and Modeling for the Magnetospheric Multiscale Mission," *Space Science Reviews*, **199**, 577 (2016)
91. P. A. Cassak, "Inside the Black Box - Magnetic Reconnection and the Magnetospheric Multiscale (MMS) Mission," *Space Weather*, **14**, 186 (2016)
92. S. A. Fuselier, J. L. Burch, P. A. Cassak, J. Goldstein, R. G. Gomez, K. Goodrich, W. S. Lewis, D. Malaspina, J. Mukherjee, R. Nakamura, S. M. Petrinen, C. T. Russell, R. J. Strangeway, R. B. Torbert, K. J. Trattner, P. Valek, "Magnetospheric ion influence on magnetic reconnection at the duskside magnetopause," *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, **43**, 1435 (2016)
93. A. Gloer, J. Dorelli, G. Toth, C. M. Komar, and P. A. Cassak, "Separator Reconnection at the Magnetopause for Predominantly Northward and Southward IMF: techniques and results," *J. Geophys. Res.*, **120**, 140 (2016)
94. C. E. Doss, C. M. Komar, P. A. Cassak, F. D. Wilder, S. Eriksson, and J. F. Drake, "Asymmetric magnetic reconnection with a flow shear and applications to the magnetopause," *J. Geophys. Res.*, **120**, 7748 (2015)
95. P. A. Cassak, R. N. Baylor, R. L. Fermo, M. T. Beidler, M. A. Shay, M. Swisdak, J. F. Drake, and H. Karimabadi, "Fast Magnetic Reconnection Due to Anisotropic Electron Pressure," *Phys. Plasmas*, **22**, 020705 (2015)
96. C. M. Komar, R. L. Fermo, and P. A. Cassak, "Comparative analysis of dayside magnetic reconnection models in global magnetosphere simulations," *J. Geophys. Res.*, **120**, 276 (2015)
97. F. D. Wilder, S. Eriksson, K. J. Trattner, P. A. Cassak, S. A. Fuselier and B. Lybekk, "Observation of a Retreating X-Line and Magnetic Islands Poleward of the Cusp During Northward Interplanetary Magnetic Field Conditions," *J. Geophys. Res.*, **119**, 9643 (2014)
98. M. A. Shay, C. C. Haggerty, T. D. Phan, J. F. Drake, P. A. Cassak, P. Wu, M. Oieroset, M. Swisdak, and K. Malakit, "Electron Heating During Magnetic Reconnection: A Simulation Scaling Study," *Phys. Plasmas*, **21**, 122902 (2014)
99. J. F. Drake, M. Swisdak, P. A. Cassak, and T.-D. Phan, "On the 3-D structure and dissipation of reconnection-driven flow-bursts," *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, **41**, 3710 (2014)
100. K. Malakit, M. A. Shay, P. A. Cassak, and D. Ruffolo, "A New Electric Field in Asymmetric Magnetic Reconnection," *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, **111**, 135001 (2013)



## Curriculum Vitae, Paul A. Cassak

---

101. P. A. Cassak, J. F. Drake, J. T. Gosling, T.-D. Phan, M. A. Shay, and L. S. Shepherd, "A New Model of Supra-Arcade Downflows," *Ap. J. Lett.*, **775**, L14 (2013)
102. C. M. Komar, P. A. Cassak, J. C. Dorelli, A. Glocer, and M. M. Kuznetsova, "Tracing magnetic separators in global magnetospheric simulations and their dependence on IMF clock angle," *J. Geophys. Res.*, **118**, 4998 (2013)
103. J. Carr Jr., P. A. Cassak, M. Galante, A. M. Keesee, G. Lusk, R. M. Magee, D. McCarren, E. E. Scime, S. Sears, R. Vandervort, N. Gulbrandsen, M. Goldman, D. Newman, J. P. Eastwood, "Spontaneous Ion Beam Formation in the Laboratory, Space, and Simulation," *Phys. Plasmas*, **20**, 072118 (2013)
104. P. A. Cassak and J. F. Drake, "On Phase Diagrams of Magnetic Reconnection," *Phys. Plasmas*, **20**, 061207 (2013)
105. L. S. Shepherd and P. A. Cassak, "Guide Field Dependence of 3D X-line Spreading During Collisionless Magnetic Reconnection," *J. Geophys. Res.*, **117**, A10101 (2012)
106. S. Donato, S. Servidio, P. Dmitruk, V. Carbone, M. A. Shay, P. A. Cassak and W. H. Matthaeus, "Reconnection events in two-dimensional Hall magnetohydrodynamic turbulence," *Phys. Plasmas*, **19**, 092307 (2012)
107. P. A. Cassak and M. A. Shay, "Magnetic Reconnection for Coronal Conditions: Reconnection Rates, Secondary Islands and Onset," *Space Sci. Rev.*, **172**, 283 (2012)
108. M. T. Beidler and P. A. Cassak, "Model for Incomplete Reconnection in Sawtooth Crashes," *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, **107**, 255002 (2011)
109. S. Servidio, P. Dmitruk, A. Greco, M. Wan, S. Donato, P. A. Cassak, M. A. Shay, V. Carbone, and W. H. Matthaeus, "Magnetic reconnection as an element of turbulence," *Nonlin. Processes Geophys.*, **18**, 675 (2011)
110. P. A. Cassak, "Theory and Simulations of the Scaling of Magnetic Reconnection with Symmetric Shear Flow," *Phys. Plasmas*, **18**, 072106 (2011)
111. P. A. Cassak and A. Otto, "Scaling of the Magnetic Reconnection Rate with Symmetric Shear Flow," *Phys. Plasmas*, **18**, 074501 (2011)
112. R. N. Baylor, P. A. Cassak, S. Christe, I. G. Hannah, Sam Krucker, D. J. Mullan, M. A. Shay, H. S. Hudson, and R. P. Lin, "Estimates of Densities and Filling Factors from a Cooling Time Analysis of Solar Microflares Observed with RHESSI," *Ap. J.*, **736**, 75 (2011)
113. R. Schreier, M. Swisdak, J. F. Drake, and P. A. Cassak, "Three-dimensional simulations of the orientation and structure of reconnection X-lines," *Phys. Plasmas*, **17**, 110704 (2010)
114. K. Malakit, M. A. Shay, P. A. Cassak, and C. Bard, "Scaling of asymmetric magnetic reconnection: Kinetic particle-in-cell simulations," *J. Geophys. Res.*, **115**, A10223 (2010)
115. N. A. Murphy, C. R. Sovinec, and P. A. Cassak, "Magnetic Reconnection with Asymmetry in the Outflow Direction," *J. Geophys. Res.*, **115**, A09206 (2010)
116. L. S. Shepherd and P. A. Cassak, "Comparison of secondary islands in collisional reconnection to Hall reconnection," *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, **105**, 015004 (2010)
117. P. A. Cassak, M. A. Shay, and J. F. Drake, "A saddle-node bifurcation model of magnetic reconnection onset," *Phys. Plasmas*, **17**, 062105 (2010)

## Curriculum Vitae, Paul A. Cassak

---

118. S. Servidio, W. H. Matthaeus, M. A. Shay, P. Dmitruk, P. A. Cassak, and M. Wan, "Statistics of Magnetic Reconnection in Two-Dimensional Magnetohydrodynamic Turbulence," *Phys. Plasmas*, **17**, 032315 (2010)
119. P. A. Cassak, M. A. Shay, and J. F. Drake, "Scaling of Sweet-Parker Reconnection with Secondary Islands," *Phys. Plasmas*, **16**, 120702 (2009)
120. P. A. Cassak and J. F. Drake, "The Impact of Microscopic Magnetic Reconnection on Pre-Flare Energy Storage," *Ap. J. Lett.*, **707**, L158, (2009)
121. J. F. Drake, P. A. Cassak, M. A. Shay, M. Swisdak, and E. Quataert, "A magnetic reconnection mechanism for ion acceleration and abundance enhancements in impulsive flares," *Ap. J. Lett.*, **700**, L16 (2009)
122. J. F. Drake, M. Swisdak, T. D. Phan, P. A. Cassak, M. A. Shay, S. Lepri, R. P. Lin, E. Quataert, and T. H. Zurbuchen, "Ion Heating Resulting from Pickup in Magnetic Reconnection Exhausts," *J. Geophys. Res.*, **114**, A05111 (2009)
123. K. Malakit, P. A. Cassak, M. A. Shay and J. F. Drake, "The Hall effect in magnetic reconnection: Hybrid vs. Hall-less hybrid simulations," *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, **36**, L07107 (2009)
124. T. N. Parashar, M. A. Shay, P. A. Cassak, and W. H. Matthaeus, "Kinetic dissipation and anisotropic heating in a turbulent collisionless plasma," *Phys. Plasmas*, **16**, 032310 (2009)
125. P. A. Cassak and M. A. Shay, "Structure of the dissipation region in fluid simulations of asymmetric magnetic reconnection," *Phys. Plasmas*, **16**, 055704 (2009)
126. S. Servidio, W. H. Matthaeus, M. A. Shay, P. A. Cassak and P. Dmitruk, "Magnetic reconnection in two dimensional magnetohydrodynamic turbulence," *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, **102**, 115003 (2009)
127. P. A. Cassak and M. A. Shay, "The Scaling of Asymmetric Hall Reconnection," *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, **35**, L19102 (2008)
128. P. A. Cassak, D. J. Mullan and M. A. Shay, "From Solar and Stellar Flares to Coronal Heating: Theory and Observations of How Magnetic Reconnection Regulates Coronal Conditions", *Ap. J. Lett.*, **676**, L69 (2008)
129. P. A. Cassak and M. A. Shay, "Scaling of Asymmetric Magnetic Reconnection: General Theory and Collisional Simulations", *Phys. Plasmas*, **14**, 102114 (2007)
130. P. A. Cassak, J. F. Drake, M. A. Shay, and B. Eckhardt, "Onset of Fast Magnetic Reconnection", *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, **98**, 215001 (2007)
131. P. A. Cassak, J. F. Drake, and M. A. Shay, "Catastrophic Onset of Fast Magnetic Reconnection with a Guide Field", *Phys. Plasmas*, **14**, 054502 (2007)
132. P. A. Cassak, J. F. Drake, and M. A. Shay, "A Model for Spontaneous Onset of Fast Magnetic Reconnection," *Ap. J. Lett.*, **644**, L145 (2006)
133. P. A. Cassak, M. A. Shay, and J. F. Drake, "Catastrophe Model for Fast Magnetic Reconnection Onset," *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, **95**, 235002 (2005)

### REFEREED BOOK CHAPTERS

1. P. A. Cassak and S. A. Fuselier, "Reconnection at Earth's Dayside Magnetopause" (Chapter 6), in *Magnetic Reconnection: Concepts and Applications*, eds. W. D. Gonzalez and E. N. Parker, Astrophysics and Space Science Library 427, Springer, 2016

## Curriculum Vitae, Paul A. Cassak

2. W. D. Gonzalez, E. N. Parker, F. S. Mozer, V. M. Vasyliunas, P. L. Pritchett, H. Karimabadi, P. A. Cassak, J. D. Scudder, M. Yamada, R. M. Kulsrud, and D. Koga, "Fundamental Concepts Associated with Magnetic Reconnection" (Chapter 1), in *Magnetic Reconnection: Concepts and Applications*, eds. W. Gonzalez and E. Parker, *Astrophysics and Space Science Library* 427, Springer, 2016

### PEER REVIEWED CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS

1. Haoming Liang, P. A. Cassak, M. Swisdak, Sergio Servidio, "Estimating Effective Collision Frequency and Kinetic Entropy Uncertainty in Particle-in-Cell Simulations," *Journal of Physics: Conference Series*, **1620**, 012009 (2020) - Proceedings for the 19th Annual International Astrophysics Conference
2. S. Donato, S. Servidio, P. Dmitruk, F. Valentini, A. Greco, P. Veltri, M. Wan, M. A. Shay, P. A. Cassak, and W. H. Matthaeus, "Overview on numerical studies of reconnection and dissipation in the solar wind," *AIP Conf. Proc.*, **1539**, 99 (2013) - Proceedings of the Solar Wind 13 Conference
3. S. Servidio, M. A. Shay, W. H. Matthaeus, P. Dmitruk, P. A. Cassak, and M. Wan, "Properties of magnetic reconnection in MHD turbulence," *AIP Conf. Proc.*, **1216**, 198 (2010) - Proceedings of the Solar Wind 12 Conference
4. T. N. Parashar, S. Servidio, M. A. Shay, W. H. Matthaeus, and P. A. Cassak, "Orszag Tang vortex - Kinetic study of a turbulent plasma," *AIP Conf. Proc.*, **1216**, 304 (2010) - Proceedings of the Solar Wind 12 Conference

### SELECTED INVITED TALKS (OF 83)

1. "Quantifying and Interpreting Energy Evolution in Plasmas in the MMS Era" Magnetospheric MultiScale (MMS) Community Workshop, Invited Keynote Talk Los Angeles, California, September 17, 2024
2. "Space Plasma Science Kits for Rural Elementary Schools in West Virginia" 50th IOP Annual Plasma Physics Conference, Invited Talk (Rutherford Plasma Physics Communication Prize) York, England (attended remotely), April 11, 2024
3. "Quantifying Dynamics of Plasmas Out of Local Thermodynamic Equilibrium" Michigan Institute for Plasma Science and Engineering Seminar, Invited Talk Ann Arbor, Michigan, March 20, 2024
4. "A Kinetic Entropy Approach to Quantifying Dynamics of Plasmas out of Local Thermodynamic Equilibrium" Vlasovia 2024, Invited Talk Florence, Italy, January 30, 2024
5. "A Review of Recent Progress on Energy Conversion in Plasmas Beyond Fluid Models" APS DPP, (Plenary) Review talk Denver, Colorado, November 1, 2023
6. "Beyond Thermodynamics: Describing Plasmas Out of Local Thermodynamic Equilibrium" Thai Space Physics 2023, Highlight Talk Pathum Thani, Thailand (Presented remotely), August 24, 2023

## Curriculum Vitae, Paul A. Cassak

---

7. "A Kinetic Theory Generalization of the First Law of Thermodynamics Capturing Non-Equilibrium Effects"  
JPP Frontiers of Plasma Physics Colloquium  
Online, May 18, 2023
8. "Quantifying energy conversion in higher order phase space density moments in non-equilibrium statistical mechanics"  
Working Across Scales in Complex Systems Workshop  
Atlanta, Georgia, April 13, 2023
9. "The First Law of Thermodynamics Gets A Makeover"  
Science Society Clubhouse  
Online, April 6, 2023
10. "The First Law of Thermodynamics Gets A Makeover"  
Quantum Photonics Clubhouse Fireside Chat  
Online, April 5, 2023
11. "New Theoretical and Numerical Developments on Energy Conversion via the Pressure-Strain Interaction and Applications to Magnetic Reconnection"  
WVU Center for KINETIC Plasma Physics Seminar  
Morgantown, West Virginia, February 24, 2023
12. "The First Law of Thermodynamics Gets A Makeover"  
WVU Physics and Astronomy Colloquium  
Morgantown, West Virginia, February 22, 2023
13. "Energy Conversion Beyond the First Law of Thermodynamics in Non-Equilibrium Plasmas"  
École Polytechnique Laboratoire de Physique des Plasmas, Invited Seminar  
Palaiseau, France, October 20, 2022
14. "New Theoretical and Numerical Developments on Energy Conversion via the Pressure-Strain Interaction and Applications to Magnetic Reconnection"  
École Polytechnique Laboratoire de Physique des Plasmas Café Spatial, Invited Seminar  
Palaiseau, France, October 14, 2022
15. "Challenges and Future Directions in the Theoretical and Computational Study of Magnetic Reconnection"  
Triennial Earth Sun Summit (TESS), Invited Talk  
Bellevue, Washington, August 9, 2022
16. "A New Generalization of Thermodynamics in Heliospheric and Astrophysical Systems – What it is and Why it is Needed"  
University of Hawai'i Institute for Astrophysics Colloquium, Invited Talk  
Manoa, Hawai'i, June 15, 2022
17. "Using kinetic entropy to study energy conversion and dissipation in space plasmas"  
Princeton Plasma Physics Laboratory Heliophysics Seminar  
Online, August 2, 2021
18. "Using Kinetic Entropy to Study Energy Conversion in Plasmas"  
University of Colorado, Boulder, LASP Meeting Turbulence Discussion  
Online, June 30, 2021

## Curriculum Vitae, Paul A. Cassak

---

19. “Kinetic-Scale Physics of Magnetic Reconnection in the MMS Era: Accomplishments and Future Challenges for Theoretical Research”  
2020 APS Division of Plasma Physics Meeting  
Online, November 10, 2020
20. “Kinetic Entropy as a Diagnostic in Particle-In-Cell Simulations of the Vlasov Equation”  
Vlasovia 2019 (International Workshop on the Theory and Applications of the Vlasov Equation)  
Strasbourg, France, July 22, 2019
21. “Magnetic Field Lines Breaking in Space Causes Huge Eruptions”  
Gettysburg College Physics Department Colloquium  
Gettysburg, PA, January 25, 2019
22. “Magnetic Reconnection and NASA's Magnetospheric Multiscale (MMS) Mission”  
2018 Fall American Geophysical Union Meeting, Tutorial talk  
Washington, DC, December 11, 2018
23. “The Explosive Sun: A Cosmic Jekyll and Hyde and its Impacts on Earth”  
2018 Benedum Distinguished Scholar Lecture, Invited talk  
Morgantown, West Virginia, October 18, 2018
24. ““The Sun is a Miasma of Incandescent Plasma””  
AAPT Appalachian Section Meeting, Invited talk  
Morgantown, West Virginia, October 12, 2018
25. “Are Fluid Simulations of Magnetic Reconnection In-A-Box Still Useful?  
(or Localized vs. Spreading of Three-dimensional Magnetic Reconnection with Solar, Solar Wind, and Magnetospheric Applications)”  
13th International Symposium for Space Simulations, Invited talk  
Los Angeles, California, September 12, 2018
26. “Terminating the Turbulent Cascade: What’s Dissipation Got To Do With It?”  
SHINE Workshop, Invited Scene Setting talk  
Cocoa Beach, Florida, August 2, 2018
27. “Solar and Helio Research Enabled by DKIST at the WVU Department of Physics and Astronomy”  
DKIST Critical Science Plan Workshop 8, Invited talk  
Bozeman, Montana, July 19, 2018
28. “Reconnecting with Magnetic Reconnection”  
Triennial Earth-Sun Summit, Invited plenary talk  
Leesburg, VA, May 22, 2018
29. “Recent Progress in Magnetic Reconnection from Theory and Simulations”  
Triennial Earth-Sun Summit, Invited panelist  
Leesburg, VA, May 21, 2018
30. “Magnetic Reconnection with Asymmetries and Guide Fields”  
Max Planck/Princeton Center for Plasma Physics Workshop 2018, Invited tutorial talk  
Princeton, NJ, April 23, 2018
31. “To Heliophysics and Beyond! NASA’s Magnetospheric Multiscale (MMS) Mission”  
NASA Science Mission Directorate Monthly Status Review, Invited talk  
Washington, DC, March 29, 2018

## Curriculum Vitae, Paul A. Cassak

---

32. “Opportunities for Kinetic Global Magnetospheric Simulations”  
First International Vlasov Science Hackathon, Invited talk  
Helsinki, Finland, August 7, 2017
33. “A Review of the 0.1 Reconnection Rate Problem”  
1st Journal of Plasma Physics Frontiers in Plasma Physics Conference, Invited talk  
Spineto, Italy, May 24, 2017
34. “Local and Global Aspects of Dayside Reconnection”  
Advancing Plasma Physics from the Sun to the Earth, Invited talk  
Breckenridge, Colorado, May 22, 2017
35. “Local Dayside Reconnection From A Global Perspective”  
Magnetic Reconnection Workshop, Invited talk  
Toulouse, France, May 9, 2017
36. “A Summary of Results from Year 1 of the Magnetospheric (MMS) Mission”  
CEDAR/GEM Science Highlight Plenary Talk  
Santa Fe, New Mexico, June 23, 2016
37. “... the tale of magnetic reconnection ...”  
CEDAR/GEM Student Day Tutorial  
Santa Fe, New Mexico, June 19, 2016
38. “Magnetic Reconnection at the Dayside Magnetopause”  
University of Michigan, Climate and Space Sciences and Engineering Seminar  
Ann Arbor, Michigan, June 16, 2016
39. “When Magnetic Field Lines Break”  
University of Wisconsin-Madison, Physics Department Colloquium  
Madison, Wisconsin, April 29, 2016
40. “Magnetic Reconnection During the Sawtooth Crash in Tokamaks”  
Los Alamos National Laboratory, Seminar  
Los Alamos, New Mexico, April 11, 2016
41. “Magnetic Reconnection at the Dayside Magnetopause”  
SHIELDS Workshop: Shielding Society from Space Weather, Invited Talk  
Santa Fe, New Mexico, April 5, 2016
42. “Asymmetric Reconnection, Guide Field Reconnection, and Reconnection with Flow  
Shear: Recent Work and Future Horizons”  
MR 2016 US-Japan Meeting on Magnetic Reconnection, Invited Tutorial Talk  
Napa, California, March 11, 2016
43. “Magnetic Reconnection at the Dayside Magnetopause”  
NASA Goddard Space Flight Center Heliophysics Seminar  
Greenbelt, Maryland, February 12, 2016
44. “Magnetic Reconnection at the Dayside Magnetopause and Tokamaks”  
University of Maryland Plasma Physics Seminar  
College Park, Maryland, February 10, 2016
45. “Predictions of space physics are difficult, especially when they are about the future”  
2015 Fall American Geophysical Union Meeting (Macelwane Medal talk)  
San Francisco, California, December 16, 2015

## Curriculum Vitae, Paul A. Cassak

---

46. “Quantifying the tailward motion of reconnecting flux ropes at magnetopauses of Earth and other planets”  
2015 Fall American Geophysical Union Meeting  
San Francisco, California, December 14, 2015
47. “How Magnetospheres Interact with the Solar Wind through Magnetic Reconnection”  
Georgia Institute of Technology Planetary Seminar Series  
Atlanta, Georgia, November 17, 2015
48. “Many Facets of Magnetic Reconnection at the Dayside Magnetopause”  
Chapman Conference on Magnetospheric Dynamics  
Fairbanks, Alaska, September 29, 2015
49. “What Can the Sun Tell Us about Dipolarization Fronts? A Look at Supra-Arcade Downflows”  
Workshop on Magnetotail Reconnection and Dipolarization Fronts  
Laurel, Maryland, September 17, 2015
50. “Theory and Simulations of Magnetic Reconnection at the Dayside Magnetopause”  
Institut de recherche en astrophysique et planetologie (IRAP) seminar  
Toulouse, France, August 18, 2015
51. “Theory and Simulations of Magnetic Reconnection at the Dayside Magnetopause”  
Magnetic Reconnection in Plasmas workshop  
Stockholm, Sweden, August 12, 2015
52. “Asymmetric Reconnection with a Flow Shear”  
ISSI Meeting on Ion and Electron Bulk Heating by Magnetic Reconnection  
Bern, Switzerland, June 2, 2015
53. “Studies of Magnetic Reconnection From Solar Flares to the Dayside Magnetopause”  
High Altitude Observatory (HAO) Colloquium  
Boulder, Colorado, April 8, 2015
54. “Theoretical Studies of Energy Conversion in Magnetic Reconnection”  
2014 Fall American Geophysical Union Meeting  
San Francisco, California, December 18, 2014
55. “Multi-Scale Aspects of Magnetic Reconnection for Solar Applications”  
Solar Heliospheric and Interplanetary Environment (SHINE) Conference  
Telluride, Colorado, June 26, 2014
56. “Quantitative Predictions of Magnetic Reconnection at the Dayside Magnetopause”  
Parker Reconnection Workshop  
Sao Jose dos Campos, Brazil, March 20, 2014
57. “Ideas on How and When Reconnection Occurs in the Corona and Inner Heliosphere”  
Solar Probe Plus Science Working Group Workshop  
San Antonio, Texas, February 26, 2014
58. “Signatures of Finite Length X-line Reconnection”  
ISSI Meeting on Ion and Electron Bulk Heating by Magnetic Reconnection  
Berne, Switzerland, October 10, 2013
59. “On The Cause of Supra-Arcade Downflows in Solar Flares”  
Harvard-Smithsonian Center for Astrophysics Seminar  
Cambridge, Massachusetts, July 31, 2013

## Curriculum Vitae, Paul A. Cassak

---

60. "Properties of Asymmetric Reconnection at the Dayside Magnetopause"  
THEMIS/ARTEMIS Science Working Group Meeting  
Fairbanks, Alaska, March 28, 2013
61. "Magnetic Reconnection - What is NASA's MMS for Anyway?"  
NASA Goddard Scientific Colloquium  
Greenbelt, Maryland, March 1, 2013
62. "Ion-Scale Signatures of Magnetospheric Magnetic Reconnection"  
MMS Fast Plasma Investigation (FPI) Team Meeting  
Greenbelt, Maryland, September 10, 2012
63. "Theory of Magnetic Reconnection for Magnetospheric Applications" (Plenary Talk)  
2012 Geospace Environment Modeling Workshop  
Snowmass, Colorado, June 21, 2012
64. "X-line Spreading in Three-Dimensional Magnetic Reconnection"  
Seminar at NASA-GSFC Reconnexion Forum  
Greenbelt, Maryland, May 29, 2012
65. "Guide Field Dependence of X-line Spreading in Three-Dimensional Magnetic Reconnection"  
2012 US-Japan Workshop on Magnetic Reconnection  
Princeton, New Jersey, May 23, 2012
66. "The Scaling of Asymmetric Magnetic Reconnection and Magnetospheric Applications"  
Rice Space Physics Seminar  
Houston, Texas, March 29, 2010
67. "Extending Hall Reconnection to Large-scale Reconnection in the Corona"  
Yosemite 2010 Workshop on Magnetic Reconnection  
Yosemite, California, February 11, 2010
68. "The Onset of Fast Reconnection in the Corona"  
Workshop of the International Space Science Institute  
Berne, Switzerland, January 27, 2010
69. "Catastrophic Explosions in Space: The Physics of Magnetic Reconnection"  
Physics Department Colloquium  
Montana State University, December 12, 2009
70. "Secondary Islands in Sweet-Parker Reconnection: Scaling, Onset, and Coronal Energy Storage"  
2009 Thin Current Sheets Workshop  
Yellowstone, Wyoming, September 28, 2009
71. "Theory of Magnetic Reconnection for Solar Applications" (Plenary Talk)  
2009 SHINE Workshop  
Wolfville, Nova Scotia, August 6, 2009
72. "The Scaling of Asymmetric Magnetic Reconnection"  
"The Structure of the Dissipation Region in Asymmetric Collisionless Magnetic Reconnection"  
2009 Geospace Environment Modeling (GEM) Summer Workshop  
Snowmass, Colorado, June 22-24, 2009



---

## Curriculum Vitae, Paul A. Cassak

---

73. "The Nonlinear Dynamics of Magnetic Reconnection and Applications to Solar Eruptions"  
(Fred L. Scarf Award Lecture)  
2008 Fall AGU Meeting  
San Francisco, California, December 16, 2008
74. "The Role of Magnetic Reconnection in Self-Organization of the Corona: Theory and Observations"  
2008 Fall AGU Meeting  
San Francisco, California, December 16, 2008
75. "Scaling of Asymmetric Magnetic Reconnection"  
50<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the Division of Plasma Physics  
Dallas, Texas, November 18, 2008
76. "Reconnection Onset and Self-Organization in Solar and Stellar Coronae"  
2008 General Meeting for the Center for Magnetic Self-Organization (CMSO)  
Princeton, New Jersey, July 10, 2008
77. "The Theory of Magnetic Reconnection: Past, Present, and Future," SPD Parker Lecture  
AGU 2008 Joint Assembly  
Fort Lauderdale, Florida, May 28, 2008
78. "On the Onset of Fast Magnetic Reconnection" (Invited Poster)  
2007 US-Japan Reconnection Workshop  
St. Michaels, Maryland, March 26-29, 2007
79. "Catastrophe Model for Fast Magnetic Reconnection"  
University of Maryland Space and Cosmic Ray Physics Seminar  
College Park, Maryland, March 27, 2006
80. "The Transition between Sweet-Parker and Hall Reconnection and its Impact on Onset"  
Harry Petschek Symposium on Magnetic Reconnection  
College Park, Maryland, March 21, 2006
81. "Catastrophe Model for Fast Magnetic Reconnection Onset"  
NASA-Goddard Space Flight Center Laboratory for Solar and Space Physics Seminar  
Greenbelt, Maryland, February 24, 2006
82. "The Onset of Fast Magnetic Reconnection: A Catastrophe Model"  
P. A. Cassak, M. A. Shay, J. F. Drake, and B. Eckhardt  
47<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the Division of Plasma Physics  
Denver, Colorado, October 25, 2005

### CONTRIBUTED TALKS AND POSTERS AT CONFERENCES (OF 67)

1. "An Entropic Approach to Quantifying Dynamics Out of Local Thermodynamic Equilibrium"  
2024 Fall American Geophysical Union Meeting, Contributed Poster,  
Washington, DC, December 11, 2024
2. "Theoretical Developments on Energy Conversion via the Pressure-Strain Interaction and Applications to Magnetic Reconnection"  
SHINE Workshop, Contributed Poster  
Stowe, Vermont, August 7-11, 2023

## Curriculum Vitae, Paul A. Cassak

---

3. "Science Kits for Rural West Virginia Elementary Schools: The Outreach Program for the WVU NSF ANSWERS Project"  
WVU NSF ANSWERS Team Meeting, Contributed Talk  
Morgantown, West Virginia, May 5, 2023
4. "Theoretical Developments on Energy Conversion via the Pressure-Strain Interaction"  
European Geophysical Union Meeting, Contributed Talk  
Vienna, Austria, April 24, 2023
5. "New Theoretical Developments on Energy Conversion via the Pressure-Strain Interaction"  
Magnetospheric Multiscale (MMS) Science Working Team (SWT) Meeting, Contributed Talk  
Online, October 6, 2022
6. "A Kinetic Generalization of the First Law of Thermodynamics"  
WVU Center for KINETIC Plasma Physics workshop, Contributed Talk  
Morgantown, West Virginia, July 18, 2022
7. "Two Aspects of Solar Flare Physics Beyond MHD - 3D Reconnection Spreading and Electron Heating"  
Solar Heliospheric and Interplanetary Environment (SHINE) workshop, Contributed Poster  
Honolulu, Hawaii, June 30, 2022
8. "A New Theory of Kinetic-Scale Energy Conversion and Dissipation"  
Geospace Environment Modeling (GEM) workshop, Contributed Poster  
Honolulu, Hawaii, June 21, 2022
9. "A New Theory of Kinetic-Scale Energy Conversion and Dissipation"  
US-Japan Workshop on Magnetic Reconnection, Contributed Poster  
Monterey, California, May 16-20, 2022
10. "A New Theory of Kinetic-Scale Energy Conversion and Dissipation"  
Magnetospheric Multiscale (MMS) Community Workshop, Contributed Talk  
Daytona Beach, Florida (attended remotely), May 13, 2022
11. Spreading Of 3d Collisionless Anti-parallel Magnetic Reconnection In Current Sheets Of Non-uniform Thickness And Application To Two-ribbon Flares"  
238th Meeting of the American Astronomical Society, Contributed Talk  
Online, June 7, 2021
12. "Dissipation measures in weakly-collisional plasmas"  
2021 European Geophysical Union General Assembly Meeting, Contributed Talk (Solicited 10 minute talk)  
Online, April 27, 2021
13. "Cross-Scale Properties of Dayside Magnetic Reconnection"  
2020 Fall American Geophysical Union Meeting, Contributed Poster,  
Online, December 1-17, 2020
14. "Kinetic Entropy-Based Measures of Distribution Function Non-Maxwellianity: Theory and Simulations"  
2020 Magnetospheric Multiscale Science Working Team Meeting, Contributed Talk  
Online, October 7, 2020

---

## Curriculum Vitae, Paul A. Cassak

---

15. "Non-traditional Instructional Approaches and Assessment of Graduate Plasma Physics Courses at West Virginia University"  
2019 Fall American Geophysical Union Meeting, Contributed Talk  
San Francisco, CA, December 12, 2019
16. "Dependence of Solar Wind-Magnetospheric Coupling on Reconnection Physics"  
2019 Fall American Geophysical Union Meeting, Contributed Poster, and 2019 Mini-GEM Workshop, Contributed Talk  
San Francisco, CA, December 10, 2019
17. "Simulations of Nascent Flux Rope Observations at the Earth's Dayside Magnetopause"  
2019 Geospace Environment Modeling (GEM) Workshop, Contributed Poster  
Santa Fe, NM, June 25, 2019
18. "Parametric study of the out-of-plane tripolar magnetic field component with Particle-In-Cell simulations"  
2018 Fall American Geophysical Union Meeting, Contributed Talk  
Washington, DC, December 12, 2018
19. "Kinetic Entropy as a Diagnostic in Particle-in-Cell Simulations"  
APS Division of Plasma Physics Meeting, Contributed Poster  
Portland, Oregon, November 6, 2018
20. "Kinetic Entropy as a Diagnostic in Particle-in-Cell Simulations"  
SHINE Workshop, Contributed Poster  
Cocoa Beach, Florida, July 30 - August 1, 2018
21. "Application of Kinetic Entropy as a Diagnostic in Particle-in-Cell Simulations of Magnetic Reconnection"  
GEM Workshop, Contributed Poster  
Santa Fe, New Mexico, June 19, 2018
22. "Kinetic Entropy as a Diagnostic in Particle-in-Cell Simulations of Magnetic Reconnection"  
MMS Community Workshop, Contributed Talk  
Bergen, Norway, June 13, 2018
23. "Tripolar Hall Magnetic Field Signatures in Magnetic Reconnection in the Solar Wind and Magnetopause"  
2017 Solar Heliospheric and Interplanetary Environment (SHINE) Conference, Contributed Poster  
Saint Sauveur, Quebec, Canada, July 24, 2017
24. "The effect of a guide field on local energy conversion during asymmetric magnetic reconnection: Particle-in-cell simulations"  
2017 Geospace Environment Modeling (GEM) Workshop, Contributed Poster  
Portsmouth, Virginia, June 22, 2017
25. "Comparisons of MMS data to 2D and 3D PIC Simulations"  
2017 MMS Science Working Team Meeting, Contributed Talk  
Key West, Florida, March 2, 2017
26. "PIC Simulation Study of Dissipation in Three MMS Reconnection Events with Different Guide Fields"  
2014 Fall AGU Meeting, Contributed Poster  
San Francisco, California, December 13, 2016

---

## Curriculum Vitae, Paul A. Cassak

---

27. "Simulation Study of the Spreading/Elongation of Ribbons in Two-Ribbon Flares"  
Solar Heliospheric and Interplanetary Environment (SHINE) Conference, Contributed Poster  
Santa Fe, New Mexico, July 11-15, 2016
28. "Fast magnetic reconnection due to anisotropic electron pressure"  
2015 APS Division of Plasma Physics Meeting, Contributed Poster  
Savannah, Georgia, November 18, 2015
29. "Asymmetric Reconnection with a Flow Shear"  
2015 Magnetospheric Multiscale (MMS) Science Working Team Meeting, Contributed Talk (HPCA Session)  
San Antonio, Texas, November 6, 2015
30. "Asymmetric Reconnection with a Flow Shear: PIC simulations and magnetopause applications"  
2015 American Physical Society Mid-Atlantic Section Meeting, Contributed Poster  
Morgantown, West Virginia, October 24, 2015
31. "Asymmetric Reconnection with a Flow Shear"  
2015 Geospace Environment Modeling (GEM) Workshop, Contributed Talk  
Snowmass, Colorado, June 18, 2015
32. "Asymmetric Reconnection with a Flow Shear"  
Magnetospheric MultiScale (MMS) Science Working Team meeting, Contributed Talk  
Cocoa Beach, Florida, March 10, 2015
33. "The "Space Weather" Exhibit at the Children's Discovery Museum of West Virginia"  
2014 Fall AGU Meeting, Contributed Poster  
San Francisco, California, December 18, 2014
34. "Asymmetric Reconnection with a Shear Flow and Applications to X-line Motion at the Polar Cusps"  
2014 Fall American Geophysical Union Meeting, Contributed Poster (for Chris Doss)  
San Francisco, California, December 15, 2014
35. "Three-Dimensional Spreading of Magnetic Reconnection in Solar Flares and the Solar Wind"  
Solar Heliospheric and Interplanetary Environment (SHINE) Conference, Contributed Poster  
Telluride, Colorado, June 26, 2014
36. "Testing Models of the Location of Magnetic Reconnection at the Magnetopause"  
2013 Fall AGU Meeting, Contributed Talk  
San Francisco, California, December 10, 2013
37. "Properties of Asymmetric Reconnection at the Dayside Magnetopause"  
Magnetospheric MultiScale Mission Science Working Team Meeting, Contributed Talk  
Boulder, Colorado, March 21, 2013
38. "Reconnection with a Shear Flow and Applications to Solar Wind-Magnetospheric Coupling"  
AGU Chapman Conference on Fundamental Properties of Processes of Magnetotails, Contributed Poster  
Reykjavik, Iceland, March 11, 2013

## Curriculum Vitae, Paul A. Cassak

---

39. "An Interpretation of Supra-Arcade Downflows as Reconnection Onset Bursts"  
2012 Fall AGU Meeting, Contributed Poster  
San Francisco, California, December 6, 2012
40. "Electron Kelvin-Helmholtz Instability and Generation of Demagnetized Electron Rings"  
54th Annual Meeting of the Division of Plasma Physics, Contributed Poster  
Providence, Rhode Island, October 31, 2012
41. "X-line Spreading in Three-Dimensional Magnetic Reconnection and Solar Applications"  
2012 SHINE Workshop, Contributed Poster  
Wailea, Maui, Hawaii, June 28, 2012
42. "Spreading of Magnetic Reconnection X-lines in Three Dimensions"  
2012 APS April Meeting (with the Sherwood Fusion Theory Conference), Contributed Poster  
Atlanta, Georgia, April 2, 2012
43. "On the Location of Reconnection on the Dayside Magnetopause"  
2011 Fall AGU Meeting, Contributed Poster  
San Francisco, California, December 8, 2011
44. "Incomplete Reconnection in Sawteeth due to Diamagnetic Effects"  
53rd Annual Meeting of the Division of Plasma Physics, Contributed Poster  
Salt Lake City, Utah, November 16, 2011
45. "The Scaling of Dayside Magnetic Reconnection with a Shear Flow"  
CEDAR/GEM 2011 Summer Workshop, Contributed Poster  
Santa Fe, New Mexico, June 28, 2011
46. "The Effect of Shear Flow on the Scaling of 2D Magnetic Reconnection"  
2010 Fall AGU Meeting, Contributed Poster  
San Francisco, California, December 17, 2010
47. "The Effect of Shear Flow on the Scaling of 2D Magnetic Reconnection"  
52nd Annual Meeting of the Division of Plasma Physics, Contributed Poster  
Chicago, Illinois, November 8, 2010
48. "Secondary Islands in Sweet-Parker Reconnection: Scaling, Onset, and Impact on Coronal Energy Storage"  
2009 Fall AGU Meeting, Contributed Poster  
San Francisco, California, December 16, 2009
49. "Secondary Islands in Sweet-Parker Reconnection: Scaling, Onset, and Impact on Coronal Energy Storage"  
2009 SHINE Workshop, Contributed Talk  
Wolfville, Nova Scotia, August 3, 2009
50. "The Catastrophic Onset of Magnetic Reconnection in Solar and Stellar Coronae due to Two-Fluid Effects: Theory and Observations"  
2008 GEM/SHINE Workshop, Contributed Talk  
Midway, Utah, June 23-25, 2008
51. "The Scaling of Asymmetric Magnetic Reconnection"  
2008 GEM/SHINE Workshop, Contributed Talk  
Midway, Utah, June 23-25, 2008

## Curriculum Vitae, Paul A. Cassak

---

52. "The Scaling of Collisionless Asymmetric Magnetic Reconnection and Applications to the Magnetopause"  
AGU 2008 Joint Assembly, Contributed Talk  
Fort Lauderdale, Florida, May 30, 2008
53. "The Importance of the Hall Effect in Magnetic Reconnection: Comparisons of Hybrid and Hall-less Hybrid Simulations"  
AGU 2008 Joint Assembly, Contributed Talk  
Fort Lauderdale, Florida, May 27, 2008
54. "From Solar and Stellar Flares to Coronal Heating: Theory and Observations of How Collisionless Magnetic Reconnection Regulates Coronal Conditions"  
US-Japan Workshop of Magnetic Reconnection 2008, Contributed Talk  
Okinawa, Japan, March 5, 2008
55. "The Scaling of Asymmetric Magnetic Reconnection"  
US-Japan Workshop of Magnetic Reconnection 2008, Contributed Poster  
Okinawa, Japan, March 3, 2008
56. "Observational Evidence of the Role of Collisionless Magnetic Reconnection in Self-Organization of Solar and Stellar Coronae"  
AGU 2007 Fall Meeting, Contributed Talk  
San Francisco, California, December 13, 2007
57. "Asymmetric Magnetic Reconnection: General Theory and Collisional Simulations"  
AGU 2007 Fall Meeting, Contributed Poster  
San Francisco, California, December 13, 2007
58. "The Scaling of Asymmetric Magnetic Reconnection"  
"The Catastrophic Onset of Fast Magnetic Reconnection"  
"Nonlinear Dynamics of Magnetic Reconnection and the Localization of Onset"  
2007 Cambridge Workshop on Magnetic Reconnection, Contributed Talks  
St. Michaels, Maryland, September 11-13, 2007
59. "The Catastrophic Onset of Fast Magnetic Reconnection and its Implications for CMEs"  
SHINE 2007 Workshop, Contributed Poster  
Whistler, British Columbia, July 30 – Aug 3, 2007
60. "Catastrophe Model for the Onset of Fast Magnetic Reconnection"  
210<sup>th</sup> Meeting of the American Astronomical Society, Contributed Dissertation Talk  
Honolulu, Hawaii, May 29, 2007
61. "Bistability of Magnetic Reconnection With a Guide Field and its Impact on Onset"  
AGU 2006 Fall Meeting, Contributed Talk  
San Francisco, California, December 13, 2006
62. "Spontaneous Catastrophic Onset of Fast Magnetic Reconnection and Solar Flares"  
AGU 2006 Joint Assembly, Contributed Talk  
Baltimore, Maryland, May 26, 2006
63. "Bifurcation Model for the Onset of Fast Magnetic Reconnection"  
2006 International Sherwood Fusion Theory Conference, Contributed Poster  
Dallas, Texas, April 22, 2006
64. "Hysteresis and the Onset of Fast Magnetic Reconnection"  
AGU 2005 Joint Assembly, Contributed Poster  
New Orleans, Louisiana, May 24, 2005

## Curriculum Vitae, Paul A. Cassak

---

65. "Hysteresis and the Onset of Fast Magnetic Reconnection"  
2005 International Sherwood Fusion Theory Conference, Contributed Poster  
Lake Tahoe, Nevada, April 11, 2005
66. "Turbulent Magnetic Reconnection"  
45<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the Division of Plasma Physics, Contributed Poster  
Albuquerque, New Mexico, October 28, 2003

### FEDERAL RESEARCH GRANTSMANSHIP

1. "The Theory of Magnetic Reconnection Onset: Three Dimensional and Diamagnetic Effects"  
(PI: P. A. Cassak), NSF/DOE Partnership in Basic Plasma Science and Engineering  
September 1, 2009 – August 31, 2012  
Amount to WVU: \$360,000, Amount Total: \$360,000
2. "CAREER: The Effect of Shear Flow on the Scaling of Magnetic Reconnection and Solar Wind-Magnetospheric Coupling"  
(PI: P. A. Cassak), National Science Foundation  
September 1, 2010 – August 31, 2015,  
Amount to WVU: \$426,427, Amount Total: \$426,427
3. "Remote Thermal Ion Measurements and Integrated Magnetospheric Modeling"  
(Science PI: Amy Keesee, West Virginia University), West Virginia Experimental Program to Stimulate Competitive Research (EPSCoR) through NASA  
July 12, 2010 – July 11, 2013  
Amount to PAC group: \$206,822, Amount Total: \$750,000
4. "Investigation of the structure and dynamics of asymmetric reconnection at the dayside magnetopause"  
(PI: Michael Shay, University of Delaware), NASA Geospace Sciences  
January 1, 2011 – December 31, 2013  
Amount to WVU: \$0, Amount Total: \$355,783
5. "Heating and Dynamics in the Coupled Chromosphere-Corona System"  
(PI: J. A. Klimchuk, NASA-Goddard Space Flight Center), NASA Heliophysics Supporting Research  
April 1, 2015 - March 31, 2018  
Amount to WVU: \$0, Amount: \$328,446
6. "SHINE Collaborative Research: Observational and Theoretical Investigation of Solar Flare Ribbon Elongation"  
(PI: Jiong Qiu, Montana State University), NSF Solar Heliospheric and Interplanetary Environment (SHINE)  
May 16, 2015 - May 15, 2018  
Amount to WVU: \$174,283, Amount Total: \$347,818
7. "Signatures of Multiple Reconnection X-lines at the Magnetopause"  
(PI: Stefan Eriksson, University of Colorado, Boulder), NASA Heliophysics Guest Investigator  
February 15, 2016 - February 14, 2019  
Amount to WVU: \$84,995, Amount Total: \$385,920

## Curriculum Vitae, Paul A. Cassak

---

8. “Stabilization of Reconnection from Diamagnetic Drifts and Flow Shear at the Dayside Magnetopause”  
(PI: P. A. Cassak, West Virginia University), NASA Heliophysics Supporting Research  
March 16, 2016 - March 15, 2019  
Amount to WVU: \$235,033, Amount Total: \$450,002
9. “PREEVENTS Track 2: Integrated Modeling of Extreme Space Weather Events from Electron to Global Scales”  
(PI: G. Tóth, University of Michigan), NSF  
August 1, 2017 - July 31, 2022  
Amount to WVU: \$0, Amount: \$2,016,321
10. “GEM: Global vs. Local Control of Solar Wind-Magnetospheric Coupling”  
(PI: P. A. Cassak, West Virginia University), NSF Geospace Environment Modeling  
August 1, 2017 - July 31, 2020  
Amount to WVU: \$145,354, Amount total: \$267,190
11. “Using Kinetic Entropy to Understand Dissipation in Reconnection and Turbulence”  
(PI: P. A. Cassak, West Virginia University), NSF/DOE Partnership in Basic Plasma Science and Engineering  
August 15, 2018 - August 14, 2021  
Amount to WVU: \$375,000, Amount total: \$375,000
12. “MRI: Development of the PHase Space MeAsurements (PHASMA) Experiment”  
(PI: Earl Scime, West Virginia University), NSF (MRI)  
July 1, 2018 - June 30, 2019  
Amount to WVU: \$375,000, Amount total: \$375,000
13. “From Large to Small Scales and Back: Integrating Observations, Modeling, and Laboratory Experiments of Heliophysics”  
(PI: Weichao Tu, West Virginia University), NASA (EPSCoR)  
May 16, 2019 – May 15, 2022  
Amount to WVU: \$750,000, Amount total: \$750,000
14. “Center for KINetic Experiment, Theory, and Integrated Computation (KINETIC) Physics”  
(PI: Earl Scime, West Virginia University), DOE (EPSCoR)  
August 15, 2019 – August 14, 2021  
Amount to WVU: \$2,000,000, Amount total: \$2,000,000
15. “FDSS: Faculty Development in a Multifaceted Geospace Program at West Virginia University”  
(PI: Paul Cassak, West Virginia University), NSF (FDSS)  
August 1, 2020 – July 31, 2025  
Amount to WVU: \$1,500,000, Amount total: \$1,500,000
16. “Center for KINetic Experiment, Theory, and Integrated Computation (KINETIC) Physics”  
(PI: Earl Scime, West Virginia University), DOE (EPSCoR)  
August 15, 2021 – August 14, 2023  
Amount to WVU: \$2,250,000, Amount total: \$2,250,000



---

## Curriculum Vitae, Paul A. Cassak

---

17. “Dynamics and statistical properties of Earth’s magnetopause X-lines and flux transfer events”  
(PI: Yuxi Chen, University of Michigan), NASA (HSR)  
August 17, 2021 – August 16, 2024  
Amount to WVU: \$86,100
18. “ANSWERS: LARGE: Ion-Neutral Coupling in Geospace and its Impact on Space Weather”  
(PI: Piyush Mehta, West Virginia University), NSF  
August 17, 2021 – August 16, 2024  
Amount to WVU: \$2,400,000
19. “Understanding energy conversion in magnetotail reconnection using kinetic entropy”  
(PI: Haoming Liang, University of Maryland), NASA (ECIP)  
April 18, 2023 – April 17, 2027  
Amount to WVU: \$0, Amount total: \$700,000
20. “Relative Entropy in Reconnection and Turbulence: Quantifying its Characteristics and the Influence of Electromagnetic Fields”  
(PI: Matthew Argall, University of New Hampshire), NASA (HGI)  
May 1, 2023 – April 30, 2026  
Amount to WVU: \$150,000
21. “Collaborative Research: Energy Conversion Beyond the First Law of Thermodynamics in Non-Equilibrium Plasmas”  
(PI: Paul Cassak, West Virginia University), NSF (IIRP)  
July 15, 2023 – July 14, 2026  
Amount to WVU: \$474,996, Amount total: \$474,996
22. “Center for KINetic Experiment, Theory, and Integrated Computation (KINETIC) Physics”  
(PI: Earl Scime, West Virginia University), DOE (EPSCoR)  
August 15, 2023 – August 14, 2025  
Amount to WVU: \$4,500,000, Amount total: \$4,500,000
23. “The effect of asymmetries on heating and its mechanisms in magnetic reconnection”  
(PI: Paul Cassak, West Virginia University), NASA (FINESST)  
August 15, 2023 – August 14, 2026  
Amount to WVU: \$144,000, Amount total: \$144,000
24. “Fundamentals of Energy Conversion: The Role of Pressure-Strain Interaction in Magnetic Reconnection”  
(PI: Paul Cassak, West Virginia University), NASA (HTMS)  
September 1, 2023 – August 30, 2026  
Amount to WVU: \$759,233, Amount total: \$1,350,000
25. “Understanding Energy Partitioning in Collisionless Shocks”  
(PI: Damiano Caprioli, University of Chicago), NASA (HTMS)  
September 1, 2023 – August 30, 2026  
Amount to WVU: \$165,000

## Curriculum Vitae, Paul A. Cassak

### FEDERAL AND INTERNAL OUTREACH FUNDING

1. ““What’s the Weather in Space?”: An Exhibit at the Children’s Discovery Museum of West Virginia” (PI: Paul Cassak, West Virginia University), West Virginia University Public Service Grant  
July 1, 2013 – June 30, 2014, Total Amount: \$8,696
2. “Bringing the Magnetospheric Multiscale Satellite (MMS) to the Public” (PI: J. L. Bryan, Children’s Discovery Museum of West Virginia), NASA  
February 18, 2016 – February 17, 2017, Amount to WVU: \$0, Total Amount: \$13,125
3. “A Terrella for the “Space Weather” Exhibit at the Children’s Discovery Museum of West Virginia” (PI: J. L. Bryan, Children’s Discovery Museum of West Virginia), NASA  
June 6, 2016 – June 5, 2017, Amount to WVU: \$0, Total Amount: \$20,000
4. “Science Kits for Rural Elementary Schools in West Virginia” (PI: Paul Cassak, West Virginia University), West Virginia University Community Engagement Grant  
July 1, 2017 – June 30, 2018, Total Amount: \$8,350

### MENTORSHIP

#### *Postdoctoral Researchers:*

1. Mahmud Hasan Barbhuiya, 8/2023 - present
2. Subash Adhikari, 8/2022 - 6/2024
3. Vitor Souza (visiting Postdoctoral Researcher from INPE, Brazil), 3/2018 - 9/2018
4. Haoming Liang, 4/2017 - 1/2020  
Status - became Postdoctoral Researcher at University of Alabama - Huntsville
5. Raymond Fermo, 6/2013 - 6/2014  
Status - became Postdoctoral Researcher at University of Alabama - Huntsville

#### *Graduate Students:*

1. Hrithik, 7/2025 - present
2. Timothy Olszanski, 1/2025 - present (co-mentoring with Maura McLaughlin)
3. Hasith Perera, 8/2021 - present
4. Will Ryan, 8/2021 - present
5. Aleksandra Abova-Volkova, 8/2020 - present
6. Regis John, 4/2020 - present
7. Mahmud Hasan Barbhuiya, 5/2018 - 8/2022  
Status - Graduated with Ph.D., then postdoc at WVU
8. Milton Arencibia, 5/2015 - 12/2022  
Status - Graduated with Ph.D., employed at NOAA
9. Robert Baylor, 8/2010 - 12/2013  
Status - Graduated with M.S., Ph.D. student in Civil Engineering, WVU
10. Matthew Beidler, 6/2009 - 10/2015  
Status - Graduated with Ph.D., then Postdoctoral Researcher, University of Wisconsin-Madison, then Staff Scientist, Oak Ridge National Laboratory

## Curriculum Vitae, Paul A. Cassak

---

11. Colin Komar, 6/2009 - 5/2015  
Status - Graduated with Ph.D., Research Associate, NASA Goddard Space Flight Center, then employed by a government agency
12. Lucas Shepherd, 6/2009 - 8/2014  
Status - Graduated with Ph.D., then Physics Teacher at Wheeling Park High School

### *Undergraduate Students:*

1. Dylan Conner, 5/2019 - 8/2021  
Status - Graduated with B.S., became graduate student in Physics at WVU
2. Christopher Doss, 6/2014 - 5/2016  
Status - Graduated with B.S., became graduate student in Physics at University of Colorado
3. Evan Graber, 5/2012 - 5/2013  
Status - Graduated with B.S., became graduate student in Physics at University of Virginia
4. Robert Baylor, 1/2009 - 8/2010  
Status - Graduated with B.S., became graduate student in Physics at WVU

### *Graduate Student Dissertations:*

1. "Energy Conversion in Plasmas out of Local Thermodynamic Equilibrium: A Kinetic Theory Perspective," M. H. Barbhuiya, West Virginia University, August 2023
2. "Scaling Theory of 3D Magnetic Reconnection X-Line Spreading," M. Arencibia, West Virginia University, November 2022
3. "Theory and Simulations of Incomplete Reconnection During Sawteeth Due to Diamagnetic Effects," M. T. Beidler, West Virginia University, October 2015
4. "The Nature of Magnetic Reconnection at the Dayside Magnetopause," C. M. Komar, Doctoral Dissertation, West Virginia University, May 2015
5. "A Study of Magnetic Reconnection: From 2D Energy Release to 3D Spreading and Localization," L. S. Shepherd, Doctoral Dissertation, West Virginia University, August 2014